

APPENDIX A

REPORTED DEATHS BY TRUST/HOSPITAL GROUP

The following tables show the number of deaths reported to NCEPOD in 2000/01 compared to deaths reported in 1999/00 and the participation rate of trusts/hospitals. The tables also show the number of reported lost notes by each hospital and the number of cases where no reason was given for the non-return of the questionnaire. Other reasons for non-return include consultants no longer working at hospital, hospitals unable to identify clinicians involved in the care of patient and consultants on long-term leave.

ENGLAND

Trust name	Deaths reported		Surgical questionnaires				Anaesthetic questionnaires			
	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Addenbrooke's NHS Trust	24	42	6	5	-	1	6	6	-	-
Aintree Hospitals NHS Trust	141	87	15	12	-	3	14	13	1	-
Airedale NHS Trust	1	81	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Ashford & St Peter's Hospital NHS Trust	79	50	12	11	-	1	8	6	-	2
Barking, Havering and Redbridge Hospitals NHS Trust	235	257	23	23	-	-	20	18	-	2
Barnet and Chase Farm Hospitals NHS Trust	108	124	18	16	-	2	19	19	-	-
Barnsley District General Hospital NHS Trust	121	101	14	11	-	2	11	11	-	-
Barts and the London NHS Trust	191	216	24	21	-	2	14	10	1	3
Basildon & Thurrock General Hospitals NHS Trust	45	28	12	12	-	-	12	11	-	-
Bedford Hospital NHS Trust	119	88	7	6	-	1	6	6	-	-
Birmingham Children's Hospital NHS Trust	18	11	7	6	-	-	7	7	-	-
Birmingham Heartlands & Solihull NHS Trust	252	266	30	26	1	2	29	28	1	-
Birmingham Women's Healthcare NHS Trust	3	1	1	0	-	1	1	1	-	-
Blackburn, Hyndburn & Ribble Valley Healthcare NHS Trust	57	111	10	9	1	-	7	6	-	1
Blackpool, Fylde and Wyre Hospitals NHS Trust	300	253	17	14	-	3	15	14	1	-
Bolton Hospitals NHS Trust	129	105	12	12	-	-	11	11	-	-
Bradford Hospitals NHS Trust	194	194	20	18	-	2	19	18	-	1
Brighton & Sussex University Hospitals NHS Trust	198	180	23	22	-	1	17	17	-	-
Bromley Hospitals NHS Trust	80	4	7	4	-	3	5	5	-	-
Burnley Health Care NHS Trust	1	2	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Burton Hospitals NHS Trust	12	44	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Calderdale & Huddersfield NHS Trust	140	172	9	8	-	1	9	8	1	-

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Trust name	Deaths reported		Surgical questionnaires				Anaesthetic questionnaires			
	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Cardiothoracic Centre Liverpool NHS Trust	62	55	9	7	-	1	8	8	-	-
Central Manchester/ Manchester Children's University Hospitals NHS Trust	74	61	14	13	1	-	14	13	-	-
Chelsea & Westminster Healthcare NHS Trust	15	25	4	4	-	-	4	3	-	1
Chesterfield & North Derbyshire Royal Hospital NHS Trust	62	68	10	10	-	-	10	10	-	-
Chorley & South Ribble NHS Trust	34	47	7	6	-	-	7	7	-	-
Christie Hospital NHS Trust	3	5	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
City Hospitals Sunderland NHS Trust	207	215	18	16	-	1	18	16	-	-
Countess of Chester Hospital NHS Trust	131	92	9	8	-	1	8	8	-	-
Dartford & Gravesham NHS Trust	65	46	6	6	-	-	4	4	-	-
Doncaster and Bassetlaw Hospitals NHS Trust	156	160	17	16	1	-	15	15	-	-
Dudley Group of Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	125	No deaths reported	13	10	-	2	1	1	-	-
Ealing Hospital NHS Trust	8	26	1	1	-	-	1	0	-	1
East & North Hertfordshire NHS Trust	18	81	5	4	-	1	5	5	-	-
East Cheshire NHS Trust	31	30	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-
East Kent Hospitals NHS Trust	312	252	30	28	-	2	25	21	2	2
East Somerset NHS Trust	26	41	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-
East Sussex Hospitals NHS Trust	158	205	18	17	1	-	18	17	-	1
Epsom & St Helier NHS Trust	116	106	14	13	-	1	12	12	-	-
Essex Rivers Healthcare NHS Trust	143	139	10	9	-	1	10	10	-	-
Frimley Park Hospitals NHS Trust	64	72	12	11	-	1	11	10	-	1
Gateshead Health NHS Trust	77	74	10	9	-	1	10	10	-	-
George Eliot Hospital NHS Trust	67	63	10	7	-	2	9	4	1	4
Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Trust	398	384	31	30	-	-	27	25	1	1

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	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Good Hope Hospital NHS Trust	84	95	11	10	1	-	11	10	-	1
Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Trust (The)	36	47	10	10	-	-	10	10	-	-
Guy's & St Thomas' Hospital Trust	79	161	15	11	-	4	14	14	-	-
Hammersmith Hospitals NHS Trust	148	46	15	12	-	3	14	14	-	-
Harrogate Health Care NHS Trust	89	72	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Heatherwood & Wexham Park Hospitals NHS Trust	143	60	18	14	-	4	18	13	2	2
Hereford Hospitals NHS Trust	12	15	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Hillingdon Hospital NHS Trust	30	45	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Hinchingbrooke Health Care NHS Trust	61	59	9	8	-	1	5	5	-	-
Homerton University Hospital NHS Trust	33	18	4	4	-	-	3	3	-	-
Hull and East Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust	177	143	21	20	1	-	21	19	-	2
Ipswich Hospital NHS Trust	148	181	12	12	-	-	9	9	-	-
Isle of Wight Healthcare NHS Trust	74	68	6	5	-	1	0	-	-	-
James Paget Healthcare NHS Trust	101	120	11	11	-	-	10	10	-	-
Kettering General Hospital NHS Trust	114	135	14	12	-	1	14	14	-	-
Kings College Hospital NHS Trust	134	120	15	11	-	2	11	3	-	8
King's Lynn & Wisbech Hospitals NHS Trust	91	67	8	5	-	3	7	7	-	-
Kingston Hospital NHS Trust	17	49	3	2	-	1	3	1	-	2
Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	517	521	56	39	1	9	43	27	3	13
Lewisham Hospital NHS Trust (The)	116	115	12	9	-	2	12	12	-	-
Liverpool Women's Hospital NHS Trust	4	5	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Luton & Dunstable Hospital NHS Trust	50	40	7	5	-	2	6	5	-	1
Maidstone & Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust	207	217	21	21	-	-	17	15	-	2

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	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Mayday Healthcare NHS Trust	60	67	10	10	-	-	10	8	-	1
Medway NHS Trust	134	127	14	13	-	-	7	7	-	-
Mid Cheshire Hospitals NHS Trust	164	148	14	10	1	3	11	5	1	5
Mid-Essex Hospital Services NHS Trust	94	100	12	12	-	-	11	11	-	-
Mid Staffordshire General Hospitals NHS Trust	77	56	11	9	-	2	10	8	-	2
Mid Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust	217	210	25	23	1	1	22	22	-	-
Milton Keynes General NHS Trust	30	35	8	8	-	-	8	7	-	1
Moorfields Eye Hospital NHS Trust	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morecombe Bay Hospitals NHS Trust	119	121	16	14	-	2	15	15	-	-
Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	440	373	43	34	1	6	35	29	1	4
Newham Healthcare NHS Trust	41	50	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-
Norfolk & Norwich University Hospital NHS Trust	264	257	22	19	-	2	22	19	3	-
North Bristol NHS Trust	179	119	32	25	1	4	31	28	-	3
North Cheshire Hospitals NHS Trust	39	108	5	4	-	1	3	3	-	-
North Cumbria Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	73	122	11	10	-	1	8	7	-	1
North Durham Healthcare NHS Trust	58	123	8	8	-	-	8	7	-	-
North Hampshire Hospitals NHS Trust	56	48	11	10	-	1	11	9	-	2
North Middlesex University Hospital NHS Trust	93	No deaths reported	12	9	-	1	12	12	-	-
North Staffordshire Hospital NHS Trust	79	117	16	12	3	1	16	16	-	-
North Tees and Hartlepool NHS Trust	99	118	13	13	-	-	14	14	-	-
North West London Hospitals NHS Trust	127	114	14	13	-	-	14	14	-	-
Northampton General Hospital NHS Trust	65	91	10	9	-	1	10	10	-	-
Northern Devon Healthcare NHS Trust	64	75	7	6	-	1	5	4	-	-
Northern Lincolnshire & Goole Hospitals NHS Trust	83	110	13	10	1	1	7	6	1	-

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	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Northumbria Healthcare NHS Trust	144	154	18	18	-	-	16	16	-	-
Nottingham City Hospital NHS Trust	75	107	14	13	-	-	13	13	-	-
Nuffield Orthopaedic Centre NHS Trust	6	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Oxford Radcliffe Hospitals NHS Trust	269	291	35	32	-	3	33	31	2	-
Papworth Hospital NHS Trust	107	94	7	7	-	-	7	7	-	-
Pennine Acute Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	239	232	30	27	-	1	30	28	-	1
Peterborough Hospitals NHS Trust	134	115	17	17	-	-	16	14	2	-
Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust	326	206	37	29	-	6	33	23	1	8
Poole Hospital NHS Trust	152	No deaths reported	10	8	-	2	0	-	-	-
Portsmouth Hospitals NHS Trust	114	37	16	14	-	2	12	9	-	3
Preston Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	121	90	12	9	1	1	7	4	1	2
Princess Alexandra Hospital NHS Trust (The)	3	44	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Princess Royal Hospital NHS Trust (The)	11	14	5	4	-	1	5	5	-	-
Queen Elizabeth Hospital NHS Trust	67	89	5	5	-	-	4	4	-	-
Queen Mary's Sidcup NHS Trust	2	16	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Queen's Medical Centre Nottingham University Hospital NHS Trust	326	321	30	29	-	1	27	26	1	-
Queen Victoria Hospital NHS Trust (The)	16	22	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
Robert Jones/Agnes Hunt Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust	2	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
Rotherham General Hospitals NHS Trust	132	135	11	11	-	-	10	10	-	-
Royal Berkshire & Battle Hospitals NHS Trust	22	33	9	7	-	2	7	7	-	-
Royal Bournemouth & Christchurch Hospitals NHS Trust	96	94	12	11	-	1	11	10	1	-
Royal Brompton & Harefield NHS Trust	137	145	15	10	-	5	15	13	1	-

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	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Royal Cornwall Hospitals Trust	224	102	17	13	-	3	16	16	-	-
Royal Devon & Exeter Healthcare NHS Trust	267	271	19	19	-	-	17	16	-	1
Royal Free Hampstead NHS Trust	128	30	13	8	-	5	11	5	-	6
Royal Liverpool & Broadgreen University Hospitals NHS Trust	221	194	20	20	-	-	12	12	-	-
Royal Liverpool Children's NHS Trust (The)	22	24	3	3	-	-	3	3	-	-
Royal Marsden NHS Trust (The)	27	24	2	1	-	-	2	0	1	1
Royal National Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust	10	5	2	1	-	1	2	2	-	-
Royal Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust (The)	5	7	3	3	-	-	3	3	-	-
Royal Shrewsbury Hospitals NHS Trust	22	14	7	6	1	-	7	7	-	-
Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust	38	62	9	9	-	-	9	9	-	-
Royal United Hospital Bath NHS Trust	3	24	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Royal West Sussex NHS Trust (The)	68	95	10	9	-	1	10	9	-	1
Royal Wolverhampton Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	136	155	13	12	-	1	13	13	-	-
Salford Royal Hospitals NHS Trust	156	143	18	16	1	1	16	15	1	-
Salisbury Health Care NHS Trust	40	28	10	10	-	-	10	10	-	-
Sandwell & West Birmingham Hospitals NHS Trust	218	259	24	19	1	4	23	20	-	-
Scarborough & North East Yorkshire Health Care NHS Trust	101	96	8	7	-	-	8	8	-	-
Sheffield Children's Hospital NHS Trust	15	13	3	2	-	1	3	3	-	-
Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust	364	319	40	38	1	-	33	33	-	-
Sherwood Forest Hospitals NHS Trust	117	118	10	10	-	-	9	9	-	-
South Buckinghamshire NHS Trust	47	51	7	6	1	-	6	5	1	-
South Devon Healthcare NHS Trust	58	106	7	7	-	-	7	6	-	1

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Trust name	Deaths reported		Surgical questionnaires				Anaesthetic questionnaires			
	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
South Durham Healthcare NHS Trust	71	60	10	9	-	1	10	10	-	-
South Manchester University Hospitals NHS Trust	95	124	17	16	-	-	17	16	-	1
South Tees Hospitals NHS Trust	248	293	30	30	-	-	25	25	-	-
South Tyneside Healthcare Trust	54	68	7	5	-	2	7	7	-	-
South Warwickshire General Hospitals NHS Trust	79	57	10	8	1	1	10	10	-	-
Southampton University Hospitals NHS Trust	282	9	34	30	-	1	30	26	-	3
Southend Hospital NHS Trust	116	112	13	12	1	-	10	7	1	2
Southern Derbyshire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	129	142	13	13	-	-	13	13	-	-
Southport & Ormskirk Hospital NHS Trust	114	81	9	9	-	-	9	9	-	-
St George's Healthcare NHS Trust	289	290	29	22	-	3	22	15	2	5
St Helens & Knowsley Hospitals NHS Trust	131	156	15	12	1	1	14	13	-	1
St Mary's NHS Trust	40	75	10	9	-	1	8	5	1	2
Stockport NHS Trust	74	68	12	11	1	-	12	12	-	-
Stoke Mandeville Hospital NHS Trust	42	49	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-
Surrey & Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust	No deaths reported	95	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Swindon & Marlborough NHS Trust	93	82	14	14	-	-	9	9	-	-
Tameside & Glossop Acute Services NHS Trust	50	73	10	10	-	-	11	9	-	2
Taunton & Somerset NHS Trust	24	38	3	3	-	-	3	3	-	-
Trafford Healthcare NHS Trust	24	28	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
United Bristol Healthcare NHS Trust	72	89	19	14	1	4	17	16	-	-
United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust	218	276	28	23	1	4	24	23	-	1
University College London Hospitals NHS Trust	160	154	22	16	1	4	22	15	4	1
University Hospital Birmingham NHS Trust	182	185	27	26	1	-	21	16	1	4

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Trust name	Deaths reported		Surgical questionnaires				Anaesthetic questionnaires			
	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
University Hospitals Coventry & Warwickshire NHS Trust	133	217	21	16	1	4	22	20	-	1
University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust	279	234	38	31	3	4	35	32	2	1
Walsall Hospitals NHS Trust	111	147	13	11	-	2	12	11	-	1
Walton Centre for Neurology & Neurosurgery NHS Trust	26	29	4	4	-	-	4	2	1	1
West Dorset General Hospitals NHS Trust	71	113	7	7	-	-	7	7	-	-
West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust	152	144	19	16	2	1	18	14	1	3
West Middlesex University Hospital NHS Trust	34	20	5	4	-	-	5	5	-	-
West Suffolk Hospitals NHS Trust	94	98	15	13	-	-	13	13	-	-
Weston Area Health Trust	54	61	4	4	-	-	3	3	-	-
Whipps Cross University Hospital NHS Trust	112	90	13	9	3	1	13	7	5	1
Whittington Hospital NHS Trust	45	41	6	6	-	-	5	5	-	-
Winchester & Eastleigh Healthcare NHS Trust	27	63	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-
Wirral Hospital NHS Trust	175	175	17	17	-	-	16	14	2	-
Worcestershire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	95	169	12	11	-	-	11	11	-	-
Worthing & Southlands Hospitals NHS Trust	128	136	15	14	1	-	13	12	1	-
Wrightington, Wigan & Leigh NHS Trust	129	107	16	16	-	-	14	11	1	2
York Health Services NHS Trust	97	94	12	12	-	-	11	10	1	-

WALES

Trust name	Deaths reported		Surgical questionnaires				Anaesthetic questionnaires			
	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Bro Morgannwg NHS Trust	10	6	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Cardiff & Vale NHS Trust	29	174	6	5	-	1	1	1	-	-
Carmarthenshire NHS Trust	72	112	11	11	-	-	10	10	-	-
Ceredigion & Mid Wales NHS Trust	28	26	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Conwy & Denbighshire NHS Trust	89	106	14	13	-	-	14	14	-	-
Gwent Healthcare NHS Trust	230	220	28	26	1	1	24	22	1	1
North East Wales NHS Trust	89	100	10	10	-	-	10	9	-	1
North Glamorgan NHS Trust	46	35	7	6	-	-	7	5	1	1
North West Wales NHS Trust	87	79	14	13	-	1	14	14	-	-
Pembrokeshire & Derwen NHS Trust	43	44	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Pontypridd & Rhondda NHS Trust	76	100	7	6	-	1	7	7	-	-
Swansea NHS Trust	218	215	32	30	1	1	24	17	-	5

NORTHERN IRELAND

Trust name	Deaths reported		Surgical questionnaires				Anaesthetic questionnaires			
	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Altnagelvin Hospitals Health & Social Services Trust	12	12	3	3	-	-	2	2	-	-
Belfast City Hospital Health & Social Services Trust	58	50	8	7	-	1	8	8	-	-
Causeway Health & Social Services Trust	11	12	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
Craigavon Area Hospital Group Trust	43	51	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-
Down Lisburn Health & Social Services Trust	23	19	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
Green Park Healthcare Trust	4	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Mater Hospital Belfast Health & Social Services Trust	30	22	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Newry & Mourne Health & Social Services Trust	30	16	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-
Royal Group of Hospitals & Dental Hospitals & Maternity Hospitals Trust	106	100	18	14	-	2	15	10	4	1
Sperrin Lakeland Health & Social Care NHS Trust	9	16	4	4	-	-	4	3	-	1
Ulster Community & Hospitals NHS Trust	55	35	7	7	-	-	6	5	-	1
United Hospitals Health & Social Services Trust	18	24	4	2	2	-	4	2	1	-

OTHER HOSPITALS

Trust name	Deaths reported		Surgical questionnaires				Anaesthetic questionnaires			
	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Guernsey	22	14	3	3	-	-	3	2	-	-
Isle of Man	26	22	3	3	-	-	3	3	-	-
Jersey	21	31	4	4	-	-	4	3	-	1
DSCA – The Princess Mary's Hospital, Cyprus	No deaths reported	No deaths reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

INDEPENDENT HOSPITAL GROUPS

Hospital / Group name	Deaths reported		Surgical questionnaires				Anaesthetic questionnaires			
	2000/01	1999/00	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return	Sent	Received	Notes reported missing	No reason given for non-return
Aspen Healthcare	2	0	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Benenden Hospital Trust (The)	0	1	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
BMI Healthcare	78	87	22	18	-	2	21	17	-	4
BUPA	31	33	6	6	-	-	6	5	-	1
Capio Healthcare UK	12	19	4	4	-	-	4	3	1	-
HCA International	37	47	4	4	-	-	4	2	-	2
King Edward VII Hospital	3	5	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
King Edward VII's Hospital Sister Agnes	2	5	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
London Clinic (The)	13	14	3	2	-	1	3	3	-	-
Nuffield Hospitals	16	20	4	3	-	1	4	4	-	-

APPENDIX B

GLOSSARY

Definition of the 1994/95, 1999/00 and 2000/01 sample groups

1994/95: The first occurrence within the year for each surgeon of a death within 3 days of surgery.

1999/00: A random sample of 10% of reported deaths.

2000/01: The first occurrence within the year for each surgeon of a death within 3 days of surgery.

Admission category (NCEPOD definitions)

ELECTIVE: At a time agreed between the patient and the surgical service.

URGENT: Within 48 hours of referral/consultation.

EMERGENCY: Immediately following referral/consultation, when admission is unpredictable and at short notice because of clinical need.

American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA) classification of physical status*

ASA 1: A normal healthy patient.

ASA 2: A patient with mild systemic disease.

ASA 3: A patient with severe systemic disease that limits activity but is not incapacitating.

ASA 4: A patient with incapacitating systemic disease that is a constant threat to life.

ASA 5: A moribund patient who is not expected to survive for 24 hours with or without an operation.

* The definitions are those in use during 2000/01. The wording of ASA grades 3-5 was modified and a sixth grade added in 1999, but was changed too late for inclusion in this study.

Classification of operation (NCEPOD definition)

EMERGENCY: Immediate life-saving operation, resuscitation, simultaneous with surgical treatment (e.g. trauma, ruptured aortic aneurysm). Operation usually within one hour.

URGENT: Operation as soon as possible after resuscitation (e.g. irreducible hernia, intussusception, oesophageal atresia, intestinal obstruction, major fractures). Operation within 24 hours.

SCHEDULED: An early operation but not immediately life-saving (e.g. malignancy). Operation usually within three weeks.

ELECTIVE: Operation at a time to suit both patient and surgeon (e.g. cholecystectomy, joint replacement).

Recovery and special care areas (Association of Anaesthetists of Great Britain and Ireland definitions)

HIGH DEPENDENCY UNIT: A high dependency unit (HDU) is an area for patients who require more intensive observation, treatment and nursing care than can be provided on a general ward. It would not normally accept patients requiring mechanical ventilation, but could manage those receiving invasive monitoring.

INTENSIVE CARE UNIT: An intensive care unit (ICU) is an area to which patients are admitted for treatment of actual or impending organ failure, especially when mechanical ventilation is necessary.

RECOVERY AREA: A recovery area is an area to which patients are admitted from an operating theatre, and where they remain until consciousness has been regained, respiration and circulation are stable and postoperative analgesia is established.

APPENDIX C

ABBREVIATIONS

A&E	Accident & Emergency	EUA	Examination under anaesthetic
AAA	Abdominal aortic aneurysm	FFP	Fresh frozen plasma
AF	Atrial fibrillation	GA	General anaesthesia
AQ	Anaesthetic questionnaire	GCS	Glasgow coma score
ARDS	Acute respiratory distress syndrome	GI	Gastrointestinal
ASA	American Society of Anesthesiologists	HDU	High dependency unit
BP	Blood pressure	HES	Hospital episode statistics
CABG	Coronary artery bypass grafts	HO	House officer
CCF	Congestive cardiac failure	ICU	Intensive care unit
CNST	Clinical negligence scheme for trusts	IHD	Ischaemic heart disease
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	INR	International normalised ratio
CT	Computed tomography	IV	Intravenous
CVA	Cerebrovascular accident	IVU	Intravenous urogram
CVP	Central venous pressure	JVP	Jugular venous pressure
CXR	Chest X-ray	LMA	Laryngeal mask airway
DGH	District general hospital	LV	Left ventricle
DHS	Dynamic hip screw	LVF	Left ventricular failure
DIC	Disseminated intravascular coagulation	LVH	Left ventricular hypertrophy
DoH	Department of Health	MI	Myocardial infarction
DVT	Deep vein thrombosis	MRI	Magnetic resonance imaging
ECG	Electrocardiogram	MRSA	Methicillin resistant staphylococcus aureus
EMD	Electromechanical dissociation	NCCG	Non-consultant career grade
ENT	Ear, nose and throat	NHS	National Health Service
ERCP	Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography	NIBP	Non-invasive blood pressure
		NICE	National Institute for Clinical Excellence
		NIDDM	Non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus
		NMR	Nuclear magnetic resonance
		ONS	Office of National Statistics
		PE	Pulmonary embolus
		PEG	Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy
		PICU	Paediatric intensive care unit
		PND	Paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnoea
		PVD	Peripheral vascular disease
		RIF	Right iliac fossa
		SASM	Scottish Audit of Surgical Mortality
		SHO 1,2	Senior house officer, year 1 or 2
		SOB	Shortness of breath
		SpR 1,2,3,4	Specialist registrar, year 1, 2, 3 or 4
		SQ	Surgical questionnaire
		SVT	Supraventricular tachycardia
		TIA	Transient ischaemic attack
		TKR	Total knee replacement
		VF	Ventricular fibrillation
		VT	Ventricular tachycardia
		WBC	White blood count

APPENDIX D

NCEPOD CORPORATE STRUCTURE

The National Confidential Enquiry into Perioperative Deaths (NCEPOD) is an independent body to which a corporate commitment has been made by the Associations, Colleges and Faculties related to its areas of activity. Each of these bodies nominates members of the Steering Group.

Steering Group

(as at 31 July 2002)

Members

Dr S. Bridgman (Faculty of Public Health Medicine)

Dr M. Burke (Royal College of Pathologists)

Dr J.F. Dyet (Royal College of Radiologists)

Prof I.T. Gilmore (Royal College of Physicians)

Mr B. Keogh (Royal College of Surgeons of England)

Mr G.T. Layer (Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland)

Prof. D.M. Luesley (Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists)

Dr J.M. Millar (Royal College of Anaesthetists)

Dr P. Nightingale (Royal College of Anaesthetists)

Dr M. Pearson (Royal College of Physicians)

Mr B.F. Ribeiro (Royal College of Surgeons)

Dr P.J. Simpson (Royal College of Anaesthetists)

Mr L.F.A. Stassen (Faculty of Dental Surgery, Royal College of Surgeons of England)

Mr M.F. Sullivan (Royal College of Surgeons of England)

Prof T. Treasure (Royal College of Surgeons of England)

Dr D. Whitaker (Association of Anaesthetists of Great Britain and Ireland)

Mrs M. Wishart (Royal College of Ophthalmologists)

Observers

- Mrs M. Ibbetson** (Lay representative)
- Dr P.A. Knapman** (Coroners' Society of England and Wales)
- Prof P. Littlejohns** (National Institute for Clinical Excellence)
- Ms M. McElligott** (Royal College of Nursing)
- Mr P. Milligan** (Institute of Healthcare Management)

NCEPOD is a company, limited by guarantee and a registered charity, managed by Trustees.

Trustees

- Mr J.LI. Williams** (Chairman)
- Mr M.F. Sullivan** (Treasurer)
- Dr P.J. Simpson**
- Prof T. Treasure**

Clinical Co-ordinators

The Steering Group appoint the Principal Clinical Co-ordinators for a defined tenure. The Principal Clinical Co-ordinators lead the review of the data relating to the annual sample, advise the Steering Group and write the reports. They may also from time to time appoint Clinical Co-ordinators. All Co-ordinators must be engaged in active academic/clinical practice (in the NHS) during the full term of office.

Principal Clinical Co-ordinators

- Anaesthesia **Dr G.S. Ingram**
- Surgery **Mr R.W. Hoile**

Clinical Co-ordinators

- Anaesthesia **Dr A.J.G. Gray**
Dr K.M. Sherry
- Surgery **Mr K.G. Callum**
Mr I.C. Martin

Funding

The total annual cost of NCEPOD was approximately £550,000 in 2000/01. We are pleased to acknowledge the support of the following organisations, who contributed to funding the Enquiry in 2000/2001.

- National Institute for Clinical Excellence*
- Welsh Office*
- Health and Social Services Executive (Northern Ireland)*
- States of Guernsey Board of Health*
- States of Jersey*
- Department of Health and Social Security, Isle of Man Government*
- Aspen Healthcare*
- Benenden Hospital*
- BMI Healthcare*
- BUPA*
- Community Hospitals Group*
- HCA International*
- King Edward VII Hospital, Midhurst*
- King Edward VII's Hospital Sister Agnes*
- Nuffield Hospitals*
- The Heart Hospital*
- The London Clinic*

This funding covers the total cost of the Enquiry, including administrative salaries and reimbursements for Clinical Co-ordinators, office accommodation charges, computer and other equipment as well as travelling expenses for the Co-ordinators, Steering Group and Advisory Groups.

APPENDIX E

DATA COLLECTION & REVIEW METHODS

The National Confidential Enquiry into Perioperative Deaths (NCEPOD) reviews clinical practice and aims to identify remediable factors in the practice of anaesthesia, all types of surgery and other invasive procedures. The Enquiry considers the quality of the delivery of care and not specifically causation of death. The commentary on the reports is based on peer review of the data, questionnaires and notes submitted; it is not a research study based on differences against a control population, and does not attempt to produce any kind of comparison between clinicians or hospitals.

From April 1 2002, NCEPOD will review clinical practice across all specialities not just anaesthetics and surgery.

Scope

All National Health Service and Defence Secondary Care Agency hospitals in England and Wales and Northern Ireland, and public hospitals in Guernsey, Jersey and the Isle of Man are included in the Enquiry, as well as the majority of hospitals in the independent healthcare sector. From April 1 2002, it is mandatory for independent hospitals to participate as part of the National Minimum Standards Regulations introduced by the National Care Standards Commission.

Reporting of deaths

NCEPOD collects basic details on all deaths in hospital within 30 days of a surgical procedure (with some exceptions – see Appendix I), through a system of local reporting. The Local Reporters (Appendix F) in each hospital are often consultant clinicians, but this role is increasingly being taken on by information and clinical audit departments who are able to provide the data from hospital information systems. When incomplete information is received, the NCEPOD administrative staff contact the appropriate medical records or information officer, secretarial or clinical audit staff.

Deaths of patients in hospital within 30 days of a surgical procedure (excluding maternal deaths) are included. If Local Reporters are aware of postoperative deaths at home they also report them. A surgical procedure is defined by NCEPOD as:

"any procedure carried out by a surgeon or gynaecologist, with or without an anaesthetist, involving local, regional or general anaesthesia or sedation."

Local Reporters provide the following information:

- €# Name of trust/hospital
- €# Sex/hospital number/NHS number of patient
- €# Name of hospital in which the death occurred (and hospital where surgery took place, if different)
- €# Dates of birth, final operation and death
- €# Surgical procedure performed
- €# Name of consultant surgeon
- €# Name of anaesthetist

Sample for more detailed review

The data collection year runs from 1 April to 31 March. Each year, a sample of the reported deaths is reviewed in more detail. The sample selection varies for each data collection year, and is determined by the NCEPOD Steering Group (see Appendix D).

NCEPOD may, on occasion, collect data about patients who have survived more than 30 days after a procedure. These data are used for comparison with the data about deaths, or to review a specific aspect of clinical practice. Data from other sources may also be used.

The perioperative deaths, which fell within the sample group for 2000/01, occurred within the first

three days following the operative procedure. Only the first death for each surgeon was sampled. For each sample case, questionnaires were sent to the consultant surgeon or gynaecologist and consultant anaesthetist. These questionnaires were identified only by a number, allocated in the NCEPOD office. Copies of operation notes, anaesthetic records, fluid balance charts and autopsy reports were also requested. Surgical questionnaires were sent directly to the consultant surgeon or gynaecologist under whose care the patient was at the time of the final operation before death. When the Local Reporter had been able to identify the relevant consultant anaesthetist, the anaesthetic questionnaire was sent directly to him or her. However, in many cases this was not possible, and the local tutor of the Royal College of Anaesthetists was asked to name a consultant to whom the questionnaire should be sent. Copies of the questionnaires used in 2000/01 are available from the NCEPOD office on request.

Since the introduction of clinical governance in April 1999, participation in the confidential enquiries has become a mandatory requirement for clinicians in the NHS and has been mandatory for independent hospitals since April 2002. Trusts/hospitals are therefore now kept informed of their participation levels on a quarterly basis.

Consultants

NCEPOD holds a database, regularly updated, of all consultant anaesthetists, gynaecologists and surgeons in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Analysis and review of data

The NCEPOD administrative staff manage the collection, recording and analysis of data. The data are aggregated to produce the tables and information in the reports; further unpublished aggregated data is available from the NCEPOD office on request. All data are aggregated to regional or national level only, so that individual trusts and hospitals cannot be identified.

Advisory groups

The NCEPOD Clinical Co-ordinators (see Appendix D), together with the Advisory Groups for anaesthesia and surgery, review the completed questionnaires and the aggregated data. The members of the Advisory Groups are drawn from hospitals in England, Wales and Northern Ireland. The Advisory Group in pathology reviews autopsy data from the surgical questionnaires.

Production of the report

The Advisory Groups comment on the overall quality of care within the speciality and on any particular issues or individual cases which merit attention. These comments form the basis for the published report, which is prepared by the Co-ordinators, with contributions from the Advisors. The report is reviewed and agreed by the NCEPOD Steering Group prior to publication.

Confidentiality

NCEPOD is registered with the Data Protection Registrar and abides by the Data Protection Principles. All reporting forms, questionnaires and other paper records relating to the sample are shredded once an individual report is ready for publication. Similarly, all identifiable data are removed from the computer database.

Before review of questionnaires by the Clinical Co-ordinators or any of the Advisors, all identification is removed from the questionnaires and accompanying papers. The source of the information is not revealed to any of the Co-ordinators or Advisors. The Chief Executive of NCEPOD is the Caldicott Guardian for all information held.

APPENDIX F

LOCAL REPORTERS

As at 1 September 2001 (i.e. the close of the sample collection), with NHS trusts listed according to regional divisions in place at that date.

We appreciate that there are many clinical audit and information departments involved in providing data, although we have named only the individual nominated as the Local Reporter.

Eastern

Addenbrooke's NHS Trust
Dr D. Wight

Basildon & Thurrock General Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr A.K. Abdulla

Bedford Hospital Trust
Mrs S. Blackley

East & North Hertfordshire NHS Trust
Dr A. Fattah (*Queen Elizabeth II Hospital & Hertford County Hospital*)
Dr D.J. Madders (*Lister Hospital*)

Essex Rivers Healthcare NHS Trust
Mrs E. Pudney

Hinchingbrooke Health Care NHS Trust
Dr M.D. Harris

Ipswich Hospital NHS Trust
Mr I. Lennox

James Paget Hospital Healthcare NHS Trust
Dr M.J. Wilkinson

King's Lynn & Wisbech Hospitals NHS Trust
Mr D.J. Sildown
Luton & Dunstable Hospital NHS Trust
Dr D.A.S. Lawrence

Mid-Essex Hospital Services NHS Trust
Mr P. Dziejwski

Norfolk & Norwich University Hospital NHS Trust
Dr A.J.G. Gray

Papworth Hospital NHS Trust
Dr M. Goddard

Peterborough Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr P.M. Dennis

Princess Alexandra Hospital NHS Trust
Dr R.G.M. Letcher

Southend Hospital NHS Trust
Ms W. Davis

West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr R. Smith (*Watford General Hospital & Mount Vernon Hospital*)

Dr A.P. O'Reilly (*St Albans City Hospital & Hemel Hempstead General Hospital*)

West Suffolk Hospitals NHS Trust
Mrs V. Hamilton

London

Barking, Havering and Redbridge Hospitals NHS Trust
Mrs D. Jago (*Oldchurch Hospital & Harold Wood NHS Trust Hospital*)
Dr P. Tanner (*King George Hospital*)

Barnet and Chase Farm Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr W.H.S. Mohamid (*Chase Farm Hospital*)
Dr J. El-Jabbour (*Barnet General Hospital*)

Barts and the London NHS Trust
Dr K. Wark (*London Chest Hospital*)
Dr D.J. Wilkinson (*St Bartholomew's Hospital*)
Dr P.J. Flynn (*Royal London Hospital*)

Bromley Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr A. Turvey

Chelsea & Westminster Healthcare NHS Trust
Ms I. Penny

Ealing Hospital NHS Trust
Dr C. Schmulian

Epsom and St Helier NHS Trust
Dr L. Temple (*Epsom General Hospital*)
Dr F. Anderson (*St Helier Hospital*)

Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Trust
Dr A. Mackersie

Guy's & St Thomas' Hospital Trust
Mr W.J. Owen (*St Thomas' Hospital*)
No named reporter (*Guy's Hospital*)

Hammersmith Hospitals NHS Trust
Professor G.W.H. Stamp

Hillingdon Hospital NHS Hospital
Dr F.G. Barker

Homerton University Hospital NHS Trust
Mrs S. Kimenye

King's College Hospital NHS Trust
Mrs S. Bowler

Kingston Hospital NHS Trust
Mr P. Willson

Lewisham Hospital NHS Trust
Dr G. Phillip

Mayday Healthcare NHS Trust
Mr C. Fernandez

Moorfields Eye Hospital NHS Trust
Professor P. Luthert

Newham Healthcare NHS Trust
Dr C. Grunwald

North Middlesex University Hospital NHS Trust
Dr K.J. Jarvis

North West London Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr C.A. Amerasinghe (*Central Middlesex Hospital*)
Dr G. Williams (*Northwick Park Hospital & St Mark's Hospital*)

Queen Elizabeth Hospital NHS Trust
Mr S. Asher

Queen Mary's Sidcup NHS Trust
Dr E.J.A. Aps

Royal Brompton & Harefield NHS Trust
Mrs S. Da Silva (*Harefield Hospital*)
Professor D. Denison (*Royal Brompton Hospital*)

Royal Free Hampstead NHS Trust
Dr J.E. McLaughlin

Royal Marsden NHS Trust
Dr J. Williams

Royal National Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust
Mrs K. Harris

St George's Healthcare NHS Trust
Dr C.M. Corbishley

St Mary's NHS Trust
Ms R.A. Hittinger

University College London Hospitals NHS Trust
Ms R. Farquharson (*National Hospital for Neurology & Neurosurgery*)
Ms F. Johnson (*University College Hospital & Middlesex Hospital*)

West Middlesex University Hospital NHS Trust
Dr R.G. Hughes

Whipps Cross University Hospital NHS Trust

Ms P. Hewer

Whittington Hospital NHS Trust

Dr S. Ramachandra

North West

Aintree Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr W. Taylor

Blackburn, Hyndburn & Ribble Valley
Healthcare NHS Trust

Mr R.W. Nicholson

Blackpool Fylde and Wyre Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr K.S. Vasudev

Bolton Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr S. Wells

Burnley Health Care NHS Trust

Mr D.G.D. Sandilands

Cardiothoracic Centre Liverpool NHS Trust

Dr M. Jackson

Central Manchester/Manchester Children's
University Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr M. Newbould (*Booth Hall Children's Hospital &
Royal Manchester Children's Hospital*)

Dr E.W. Benbow (*Manchester Royal Infirmary*)

Chorley & South Ribble NHS Trust

Dr M. Calleja

Christie Hospital NHS Trust

Miss S.T. O'Dwyer

Countess of Chester Hospital NHS Trust

Dr W.E. Kenyon

East Cheshire NHS Trust

Dr A.R. Williams

Liverpool Women's Hospital NHS Trust

Mr T. Caine

Mid Cheshire Hospitals NHS Trust

Miss H. Moulton

Morecambe Bay Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr R.W. Blewitt (*Royal Lancaster Infirmary*)

Dr V.M. Joglekar (*Furness General Hospital*)

North Cheshire Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr K. Strahan (*Halton General Hospital*)

Dr M.S. Al-Jafari (*Warrington Hospital*)

Pennine Acute Hospitals NHS Trust

Ms M. Ince (*Bury General Hospital, Fairfield General
Hospital*)

Dr D. Butterworth (*North Manchester General
Hospital*)

Mrs V. Davies (*The Royal Oldham Hospital*)

Dr M. Bradgate (*Birch Hill Hospital, Rochdale
Infirmary*)

Preston Acute Hospitals NHS Trust

Mrs N. Leahey

Royal Liverpool & Broadgreen University Hospitals
NHS Trust

Ms R. Dean

Royal Liverpool Children's NHS Trust

Mrs P.A. McCormack

Salford Royal Hospitals NHS Trust

Mrs E. Craddock

South Manchester University Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr J. Coyne

Southport and Ormskirk Hospital NHS Trust

Dr S.A.C. Dundas

St Helens & Knowsley Hospitals NHS Trust

Mr M. Atherton

Stockport NHS Trust

Dr M.W.J. Cutts

Tameside and Glossop Acute Services NHS Trust

Dr A.J. Yates

Trafford Healthcare NHS Trust

Ms S. Mountain

Walton Centre for Neurology & Neurosurgery NHS
Trust

Dr J. Broome

Wirral Hospital NHS Trust

Dr M.B. Gillett

Wrightington, Wigan & Leigh NHS Trust

Mrs P. Sharkey (*Royal Albert Edward Infirmary*)

Dr J.M. Frayne (*Wrightington Hospital*)

Northern & Yorkshire

Airedale NHS Trust
Dr J.J. O'Dowd

Bradford Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr C.A. Sides

Calderdale & Huddersfield NHS Trust
Mr R.J.R. Goodall (*Calderdale Royal Hospital*)
Mr A.W.F. Milling (*Huddersfield Royal Infirmary*)

City Hospitals Sunderland NHS Trust
Miss K. Ramsay

Gateshead Health NHS Trust
Dr A. McHutcheon

Harrogate Healthcare NHS Trust
Miss A.H. Lawson

Hull and East Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust
Mrs J. Fountain (*Hull Royal Infirmary & Princess Royal Hospital*)
Mr G. Britchford (*Westwood Hospital & Castle Hill Hospital*)

Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr C. Abbott (*Leeds General Infirmary*)
Mr S. Knight (*St James's University Hospital*)

Mid Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr P. Gudgeon (*Dewsbury & District Hospital*)
Dr I.W.C. Macdonald (*Pontefract General Infirmary, Pinderfields General Hospital*)

Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Trust
Miss D. Wilson (*Royal Victoria Infirmary & Newcastle General Hospital*)
Dr M.K. Bennett (*Freeman Hospital*)

North Cumbria Acute Hospitals NHS Trust
Mr B. Earley (*West Cumberland Hospital*)
Dr P. Stride (*Cumberland Infirmary*)

North Durham Healthcare NHS Trust
Miss S. Green

North Tees and Hartlepool NHS Trust
Mr I.L. Rosenberg (*University Hospital of North Tees*)
Mrs A. Lister (*University Hospital of Hartlepool*)

Northumbria Healthcare NHS Trust
Dr A. Coleman (*Hexham General Hospital*)
Dr S. Johri (*North Tyneside General Hospital*)
Dr J. Rushmer (*Wansbeck General Hospital*)

Scarborough & North East Yorkshire Health Care NHS Trust
Dr A.M. Jackson

South Durham Healthcare NHS Trust
Mr K. Naylor

South Tees Hospitals NHS Trust
Ms S. Goulding (*The James Cook University Hospital, Middlesbrough General Hospital*)
Dr D.C. Henderson (*Friarage Hospital*)

South Tyneside Healthcare Trust
Dr K.P. Pollard

York Health Services NHS Trust
Dr C. Bates

South East

Ashford & St Peter's Hospital NHS Trust
Mrs B. Driver (*Ashford Hospital*)
Mrs E. Simmonds (*St Peter's Hospital*)

Brighton & Sussex University Hospitals NHS Trust
Mr M. Renshaw (*Royal Sussex County Hospital, Brighton General Hospital, Royal Alexandra Children's Hospital*)
Dr P.A. Berresford (*Princess Royal Hospital*)
Mr P.J. Ward (*Hurstwood Park Neurological Centre*)

Dartford & Gravesham NHS Trust
Mrs R. Ballentyne

East Kent Hospitals NHS Trust
Ms M. Harvey

East Sussex Hospitals NHS Trust
Mrs P. Jones (*Eastbourne General Hospital, All Saints Hospital*)
Mr S. Ball (*Conquest Hospital, Bexhill Hospital*)

Frimley Park Hospitals NHS Trust
Dr G.F. Goddard

Heatherwood and Wexham Park Hospitals NHS Trust
Ms J. Hartley

Isle of Wight Healthcare NHS Trust
Ms S. Wilson

Maidstone & Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust
Mr N. Munn

Medway NHS Trust

Mrs J.L. Smith

Milton Keynes General NHS Trust

Dr S.S. Jalloh

North Hampshire Hospitals NHS Trust

Ms A. Timson

Northampton General Hospital NHS Trust

Dr A.J. Molyneux

Nuffield Orthopaedic Centre NHS Trust

Dr P. Millard

Oxford Radcliffe Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr P. Millard (*John Radcliffe Hospital & Radcliffe Infirmery*)

Dr N.J. Mahy (*Horton Hospital*)

Portsmouth Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr N.J.E. Marley (*St Mary's Hospital & Queen Alexandra Hospital*)

Dr Y. Ansah Boaeteng (*Royal Hospital*)

Queen Victoria Hospital NHS Trust

Mrs D.M. Helme

Royal Berkshire & Battle Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr R. Menai-Williams

Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust

Mrs G. Willner

Royal West Sussex NHS Trust

Mr J.N.L. Simson

South Buckinghamshire NHS Trust

Dr M.J. Turner

Southampton University Hospitals NHS Trust

Mrs S. Milne

Stoke Mandeville Hospital NHS Trust

Dr A.F. Padel

Surrey & Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust

Mrs M. Stoner

Winchester & Eastleigh Healthcare NHS Trust

Dr R.K. Al-Talib

Worthing & Southlands Hospitals NHS Trust

Mrs M. Miles

South West

East Somerset NHS Trust

Dr J.P. Sheffield

Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr P. Sanderson (*Gloucestershire Royal Hospital*)

Dr W.J. Brampton (*Cheltenham General Hospital*)

North Bristol NHS Trust

Dr N.B.N. Ibrahim (*Frenchay Hospital*)

Ms T. Lucas (*Southmead Hospital*)

Northern Devon Healthcare NHS Trust

Dr J. Davies

Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr C.B.A. Lyons

Poole Hospital NHS Trust

Mr P. Stebbings

Royal Bournemouth & Christchurch Hospitals NHS Trust

Mrs E. Hinwood

Royal Cornwall Hospitals Trust

Mrs M. Manser

Royal Devon & Exeter Healthcare NHS Trust

Dr R.H.W. Simpson

Royal United Hospital Bath NHS Trust

Ms L. Hobbs

Salisbury Healthcare NHS Trust

Dr S.M. Khan

South Devon Healthcare NHS Trust

Dr N.G. Ryley

Swindon & Marlborough NHS Trust

Mr M.H. Galea

Taunton & Somerset NHS Trust

Dr B. Browne

United Bristol Healthcare NHS Trust

Dr M. Ashworth (*Bristol Royal Hospital for Sick Children*)

Mr J. Murdoch (*St Michael's Hospital*)

Mr R.A. Harrad (*Bristol Eye Hospital*)

Dr E.A. Sheffield (*Bristol General Hospital & Bristol Royal Infirmery*)

West Dorset General Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr A. Anscombe

Weston Area Health Trust

Dr M.F. Lott

Trent

Barnsley District General Hospital NHS Trust

Dr M.A. Longan

Chesterfield & North Derbyshire Royal Hospital NHS Trust

Dr R.D. Start

Doncaster and Bassetlaw Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr G. Kessler (*Montagu Hospital & Doncaster Royal Infirmary*)

Dr S. Beck (*Bassetlaw District General Hospital*)

Kettering General Hospital NHS Trust

Dr J.A.H. Uraiby

Northern Lincolnshire & Goole Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr W.M. Peters (*Diana Princess of Wales Hospital*)

Dr C.M. Hunt (*Goole & District Hospital & Scunthorpe General Hospital*)

Nottingham City Hospital NHS Trust

Mrs C. Wright

Queen's Medical Centre Nottingham University Hospital NHS Trust

Dr J.A. Jones

Rotherham General Hospitals NHS Trust

Ms H. Gooch

Sheffield Children's Hospital NHS Trust

Dr I. Barker

Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr S.K. Suvarna

Sherwood Forest Hospitals NHS Trust

Mr P. Bend (*King's Mill Hospital*)

Dr I. Ross (*Newark Hospital*)

Southern Derbyshire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust

Mr J.R. Nash

United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr J.A. Harvey (*Lincoln County Hospital*)

Dr D. Clark (*Grantham and District Hospital*)

Ms S. Sinha (*Pilgrim Hospital*)

University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust

Mr M.J.S. Dennis (*Leicester General Hospital*)

Mr S. Hainsworth (*Leicester Royal Infirmary*)

Mrs S. Clarke (*Glenfield Hospital*)

West Midlands

Birmingham Children's Hospital NHS Trust

Dr P. Ramani

Birmingham Heartlands & Solihull NHS Trust

Dr M. Taylor

Birmingham Women's Healthcare NHS Trust

Dr M. Mitze

Burton Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr N. Kasthuri

Dudley Group of Hospitals NHS Trust

Mr G. Stevens

George Eliot Hospital NHS Trust

Dr D. Bose

Good Hope Hospital NHS Trust

Dr J. Hull

Hereford Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr F. McGinty

Mid Staffordshire General Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr V. Suarez

North Staffordshire Hospital NHS Trust

Dr T.A. French

Princess Royal Hospital NHS Trust

Dr R.A. Fraser

Robert Jones & Agnes Hunt Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust

Mrs C. McPherson

Royal Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust

Mr A. Thomas

Royal Shrewsbury Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr R.A. Fraser

Royal Wolverhampton Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr J. Tomlinson

Sandwell & West Birmingham Hospitals NHS Trust

Mrs I. Darnley (*Sandwell General Hospital*)

Dr S.Y. Chan (*City Hospital*)

South Warwickshire General Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr R. Brown

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Trust

Professor E.L. Jones

University Hospitals of Coventry and Warwickshire NHS Trust

Dr J. Macartney

Walsall Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr Y.L. Hock

Worcestershire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust

Ms S. Lisseman

Northern Ireland

Altnagelvin Hospitals Health & Social Services Trust

Dr J.N. Hamilton

Armagh & Dungannon Health & Social Services Trust

Mr B. Cranley

Belfast City Hospital Health & Social Services Trust

Mrs A. McAfee

Causeway Health & Social Services Trust

Dr C. Watters

Craigavon Area Hospital Group Trust

Mr B. Cranley

Down Lisburn Health & Social Services Trust

Dr B. Huss (*Lagan Valley Hospital*)

Dr N. Storey (*Downe Maternity Hospital*)

Dr M. Milhench (*Downe Hospital*)

Green Park Healthcare Trust

Dr J.D.R. Connolly

Mater Hospital Belfast Health & Social Services Trust

Dr P. Gormley

Newry & Mourne Health & Social Services Trust

Mr B. Cranley

Royal Group of Hospitals & Dental Hospitals & Maternity Hospitals Trust

Mr M. McDonald

Sperrin Lakeland Health & Social Services Trust

Dr W. Holmes (*Erne Hospital*)

Dr F. Robinson (*Tyrone County Hospital*)

Ulster Community & Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr T. Boyd

United Hospitals Health & Social Services Trust

Mr I. Garstin (*Antrim Hospital*)

Mr D. Gilroy (*Whiteabbey Hospital*)

Mr P.C. Pyper (*Mid Ulster Hospital*)

Wales

Bro Morgannwg NHS Trust

Dr A. Dawson (*Neath General Hospital*)

Dr A.M. Rees (*Princess of Wales Hospital*)

Cardiff and Vale NHS Trust

Dr A.G. Douglas-Jones (*University Hospital of Wales*)

Dr R. Attanoos (*Llandough Hospital*)

Mrs M. Keenor (*Cardiff Royal Infirmary*)

Carmarthenshire NHS Trust

Dr R.B. Denholm (*West Wales General Hospital*)

Dr L. Murray (*Prince Philip Hospital*)

Ceredigion & Mid Wales NHS Trust

Mrs C. Smith

Conwy & Denbighshire NHS Trust

Dr B. Rogers

Gwent Healthcare NHS Trust

Dr M. Rashid (*Royal Gwent Hospital*)

Dr G. Evans (*Nevill Hall Hospital*)

North East Wales NHS Trust

Dr A.H. Burdge

North Glamorgan NHS Trust

Mrs A. Shenkorov

North West Wales NHS Trust

Dr A.W. Caslin

Pembrokeshire & Derwen NHS Trust

Dr G.R. Melville Jones

Pontypridd & Rhondda NHS Trust

Dr D. Stock

Swansea NHS Trust

Dr S. Williams (*Singleton Hospital*)

Dr A. Dawson (*Morrison Hospital*)

**Defence Secondary
Care Agency**

Princess Mary's Hospital
Sqdn Ldr J.M. Lewis-Russell

Guernsey/Isle of Man/Jersey

Guernsey
Ms J. Ellyatt

Isle of Man
Ms E. Clark

Jersey
Dr H. Goulding

Abbey Hospitals Ltd.

Abbey Caldey Hospital
Ms V. Holliday

Abbey Gisburne Park Hospital
Ms A. Cooke

Abbey Park Hospital
Ms J. Colyer

Abbey Sefton Hospital
Mr A. Stewart

Aspen Healthcare

Holly House Hospital
Ms J. Row

Parkside Hospital
Ms H. Bradbury

BMI Healthcare

Alexandra Hospital
Mrs P. Enstone

Bath Clinic
Mrs E.M. Jones

Beardwood Hospital
Ms S. Greenwood

Baumont Hospital
Mrs C. Power

Bishops Wood Hospital
Ms D. Dorken

Blackheath Hospital
Mrs V. Power

Chatsworth Suite, Chesterfield & N Derbyshire
Ms S. Darbyshire

Chaucer Hospital
Mrs G. Mann

Chelsfield Park Hospital
Ms C. Poll

Chiltern Hospital
Ms J. Liggitt

Clementine Churchill Hospital
Ms S. Latham

Droitwich Spa Hospital
Mrs P. Fryer

Esperance Hospital
Mrs S. Mulvey

Fawkham Manor Hospital
Miss C. Stocker

Garden Hospital
Ms J. Benson

Goring Hall Hospital
Mrs A. Bailey

Hampshire Clinic
Mrs R. Phillips

Harbour Hospital
Ms S. Prince

Highfield Hospital
Ms P. Shields

Kings Oak Hospital
Mrs C. Le May

London Independent Hospital
Mrs U. Palmer

Manor Hospital
Mrs S. Otter

Meriden Wing, Walsgrave Hospital
Ms C. Ayton

Nuneaton Private Hospital

Mrs A. Garner

Paddocks Hospital

Ms S. Hill

Park Hospital

Mrs S. Quickmire

Princess Margaret Hospital

Mrs J. Gough

Priory Hospital

Dr A.G. Jacobs

Ridgeway Hospital

Mrs R. Butler

Runnymede Hospital

Mrs P. Hill

Sandringham Hospital

Mr S. Harris

Sarum Road Hospital

Ms Y.A. Stoneham

Saxon Clinic

Mrs V. Shiner

Shelburne Hospital

Mrs M. Jones

Shirley Oaks Hospital

Mrs S. White

Sloane Hospital

Miss J. Matthews

Somerfield Hospital

Mrs M. Lewis

South Cheshire Private Hospital

Mrs A. Peake

Thornbury Hospital

Mrs J. Cooper

Three Shires Hospital

Mrs C. Beaney

Werndale Hospital

Mrs A. Morgan

Winterbourne Hospital

Mrs S. Clark

BUPA

BUPA Alexandra Hospital

Mrs J. Witherington

BUPA Belvedere Hospital

Mrs E. Vincent

BUPA Cambridge Lea Hospital

Miss M. Vognsen

BUPA Chalybeate Hospital

Miss M. Falconer

BUPA Dunedin Hospital

Ms E. Prior

BUPA Fylde Coast Hospital

Mrs D. Hodgkins

BUPA Gatwick Park Hospital

Mrs A-M. Hanley

BUPA Hartswood Hospital

Ms S. Fraser-Betts

BUPA Hastings Hospital

Mrs S. Parsons

BUPA Hospital Bristol

Miss M. O'Toole

BUPA Hospital Bushey

Mrs J. Salmon

BUPA Hospital Cardiff

Dr A. Gibbs

BUPA Hospital Clare Park

Ms M. Wood

BUPA Hospital Elland

Ms V. Cryer

BUPA Hospital Harpenden

Ms S. Ryan

BUPA Hospital Hull & East Riding

Mrs K. Newton

BUPA Hospital Leeds

Mr D. Farrell

BUPA Hospital Leicester

Mrs C.A. Jones

BUPA Hospital Little Aston
Mrs J. Moore

BUPA Hospital Manchester
Ms A. McArdle

BUPA Hospital Norwich
Ms J. Middows

BUPA Hospital Portsmouth
Mrs J. Ward

BUPA Methley Park Hospital
Mrs J. Shaw

BUPA Murrayfield Hospital
Miss J.C. Bott

BUPA North Cheshire Hospital
Mrs A. Parry

BUPA Parkway Hospital
Mrs M.T. Hall

BUPA Redwood Hospital
Miss A.M. Hanley

BUPA Regency Hospital
Ms D. Davies

BUPA Roding Hospital
Mrs D. Britt

BUPA South Bank Hospital
Ms C. Stubbs

BUPA St Saviour's Hospital
Mr N. Bradley

BUPA Tunbridge Wells Hospital
Mrs B. Thorp

BUPA Washington Hospital
Ms J. Davis

BUPA Wellesley Hospital
Mrs P. Stellan

BUPA Yale Hospital
Mrs J. Bidmead

Community Hospitals Group

Ashted Hospital
Ms R. Hackett

Berkshire Independent Hospital
Ms J. McCrum

Duchy Hospital
Ms D. Martin

Euxton Hall Hospital
Ms B. Dickinson

Fitzwilliam Hospital
Ms S. Needham

Fotheringhay Suite
Ms G. Jones

Fulwood Hall Hospital
Ms C. Aucott

Mount Stuart Hospital
Ms J. Abdelrahman

New Hall Hospital
Ms H.L. Cole

North Downs Hospital
Mrs M. Middleton

Oaklands Hospital
Mrs I. Russell

Oaks Hospital
Ms M. Gallifent

Park Hill Hospital
Ms D. Abbott

Pinehill Hospital
Ms K. Elliott

Renacres Hall Hospital
Ms A. Shannon

Rivers Hospital
Ms K. Handel

Rowley Hall Hospital
Ms L. Serginson

Springfield Hospital
Ms J. Inggs

West Midlands Hospital
Ms F. Allinson

Winfield Hospital
Ms M. Greaves

Woodland Hospital
Ms L. Hutchings

Yorkshire Clinic
Ms J. Sands

HCA International

Harley Street Clinic
Ms S. Thomas

Lister Hospital
Mrs J. Norman

London Bridge Hospital
Ms Y. Terry

Portland Hospital for Women and Children
Miss A.D. Sayburn

Princess Grace Hospital
Mrs D. Hutton

Wellington Hospital
Mr R. Hoff

Nuffield Hospitals

Acland Hospital
Miss C. Gilbert

Birmingham Nuffield Hospital
Ms E. Loftus

Bournemouth Nuffield Hospital
Mrs E. Cornelius

Cheltenham & Gloucester Nuffield Hospital
Ms J.T. Cassidy

Chesterfield Nuffield Hospital
Mr P. Garrett

Cleveland Nuffield Hospital
Ms V. Lacey

Duchy Nuffield Hospital
Mrs T. Hampson

East Midlands Nuffield Hospital
Mrs C. Williams

Essex Nuffield Hospital
Mrs P. Turner

Exeter Nuffield Hospital
Mrs T. Starling

Grosvenor Nuffield Hospital
Mrs J.L. Whitmore

Guildford Nuffield Hospital
Mrs I. Houghton

HRH Princess Christian's Hospital
Ms S. Fisher

Huddersfield Nuffield Hospital
Ms B. Woodrow

Hull Nuffield Hospital
Mrs B. Menham

Lancaster & Lakeland Nuffield Hospital
Mrs K. McKay

Leicester Nuffield Hospital
Ms M. Damant

Lincoln Nuffield Hospital
Mrs E. Ashpole

Mid Yorkshire Nuffield Hospital
Miss M. Falconer

Newcastle Nuffield Hospital
Mrs D. Thornton

North London Nuffield Hospital
Ms B. Harrison

North Staffordshire Nuffield Hospital
Mrs S. Gowers

Nottingham Nuffield Hospital
Ms R. Bradbury

Plymouth Nuffield Hospital
Ms G. Mansfield

Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital
Mrs S.A. Brown

Shropshire Nuffield Hospital
Mrs S. Crossland

Somerset Nuffield Hospital
Mrs J.A. Dyer

Suffolk Nuffield Hospital

Ms S. Verow

Sussex Nuffield Hospital

Mrs F. Booty

Thames Valley Nuffield Hospital

Ms H. Dob

Tunbridge Wells Nuffield Hospital

Ms R. Stephens

Warwickshire Nuffield Hospital

Mrs J. Worth

Wessex Nuffield Hospital

Mrs V. Heckford

Woking Nuffield Hospital

Ms K. Barham

Wolverhampton Nuffield Hospital

Mr B. Lee

Wye Valley Nuffield Hospital

Mrs W.P. Mawdesley

Other Independent Hospitals

Benenden Hospital

Mr D. Hibler

Foscote Private Hospital

Mrs L. Tuzzio

Heart Hospital

Ms A. Harvey

King Edward VII Hospital

Dr J. Halfacre

King Edward VII's Hospital Sister Agnes

Mrs J. Jordan-Moss

London Clinic

Mrs K. Perkins

St Anthony's Hospital

Ms C. Hagan

St Joseph's Hospital

Sister Bernadette Marie

APPENDIX G

PARTICIPANTS

Consultant anaesthetists

These consultant anaesthetists returned at least one questionnaire relating to the period 1 April 2000 to 31 March 2001. We are not able to name all of the consultants who have done so, as their names are not known to us.

Abbas S.	Ball A.J.
Abbott M.A.	Ballance P.G.
Abernethy S.	Bamber P.A.
Acharya P.A.	Bamigbade T.
Acharya S.A.	Bapat P.
Adams H.G.	Barham C.J.
Adams T.J.	Barker J.P.
Adejumo G.	Barnard M.
Agyare K.	Barnardo P.
Ahmed K.	Barr C.
Ahmed M.	Barrera-Groba C.
Ainley T.C.	Barrett R.F.
Ainsworth Q.	Barrie J.
Akinpelu O.E.	Bass S.
Al-Shaikh B.Z.	Bastiaenen H.L.R.
Alcock R.	Bastian B.
Alderson J.D.	Batchelor A.M.
Alexander J.	Bavister P.H.
Alexander R.	Baxter R.C.H.
Ali M.A.	Bayley P.
Ali S.	Bayoumi M.
Allan M.W.B.	Beacham K.
Allen J.G.	Bedford T.
Allen R.	Beechey A.P.G.
Allman K.G.	Beers H.T.B.
Allsop E.A.	Beeton C.
Amin M.	Behl S.P.
Ammar T.A.A.	Bell J.
Anderson I.	Bell J.K.
Anderson J.	Bell K.
Anderson S.K.	Bellin J.M.
Andrews C.J.H.	Bellis D.
Andrews J.I.	Bennett J.
Appadu B.	Bennett M.W.R.
Appleby J.N.	Berry C.
Arif M.H.	Berthoud M.C.
Armstrong R.F.	Bewley J.
Arrigoni P.B.	Bhandari S.
Arrowsmith J.	Bhasin N.
Ashby M.W.	Bhaskar H.K.
Ashurst N.H.	Bhaskaran N.C.
Aslan S.	Bhatti T.H.
Aspbury J.N.	Bird T.M.
Atherton A.M.J.	Biswas A.
Atherton P.	Blancke W.
Atkinson S.	Blayney M.R.
Aung M.	Block R.
Aveling W.	Blossfeldt P.
Babatola O.	Blues C.
Backs P.J.	Boaden R.W.
Bacon R.	Board P.
Badami A.J.	Boden J.L.
Baguley I.	Boira B.
Bailey C.R.	Bolton D.T.
Bainton A.B.	Bonner S.
Baker G.M.	Booker P.D.
Balachandra K.	Borman E.

Bose D.	Carden D.	Cole A.	Davis M.
Botha R.A.	Carnie J.C.	Coleman N.	Day C.
Bourne J.A.	Carr B.	Coleman P.	Day C.D.
Bourne T.M.	Carson D.	Collie J.	De J.
Bousfield J.D.	Carter A.	Collingborn M.	Deacock S.
Bowman R.A.	Carter J.A.	Collins C.	Deakin C.
Bowry A.	Carter J.A.	Collins J.	Deane M.
Boyden J.	Cartwright D.P.	Collins P.D.	Denny N.M.
Boys J.E.	Cartwright P.D.	Colville L.J.	Dent H.
Brampton W.	Casey W.F.	Colvin M.P.	Derbyshire D.R.
Brandner B.	Cavill G.	Coniam S.W.	Desborough J.P.
Braude N.	Ch'ng K.T.	Conn D.	Deshpande S.
Bray R.J.	Chaderton N.	Conroy P.T.	Deulkar U.V.
Breckenridge J.L.	Chadwick I.S.	Conyers A.B.	Dhond G.
Breeze C.	Chaffe A.G.	Cook J.H.	Dichmont E.V.
Brewin M.D.	Chakrabarti P.	Cook P.R.	Dickson D.
Broadway P.	Chalmers E.P.D.	Cooke R.A.	Dierick A.
Brocklehurst I.C.	Chamberlain M.E.	Cooper A.E.	Digby S.J.
Brocklesby S.	Chambers P.H.	Cooper D.	Dimond J.
Brook J.	Chapman J.M.	Cooper R.	Dinsmore J.
Brooks N.C.	Chapman M.G.	Cooper R.	Dobson P.M.S.
Brooks R.J.	Charlton G.A.	Cope R.	Dodd P.
Broomhead C.	Charway C.L.	Corser G.C.	Dolenska S.
Brosnan S.	Chater S.N.	Cossham P.S.	Donald F.
Brown M.	Cheshire N.	Cotton B.R.	Dowdall J.W.
Browne D.	Chestnutt W.N.	Counsell D.	Down M.P.
Browning M.	Chetty S.	Craig R.	Downer J.P.
Brownlie G.	Childs D.	Cranston A.J.	Doyle A.
Bryant J.D.	Chin C.	Crighton I.	Doyle L.
Bryden D.C.	Chitkara N.	Crighton S.	Doyle P.
Buckley P.M.	Chitra G.	Cross G.D.	Drage M.
Buckoke D.	Choksey F.	Cross R.	Dravid R.
Buggy D.	Choudhry A.	Cudworth P.	Drummond R.S.
Buist R.J.	Chrispin P.S.	Culbert B.	Dryden C.
Bukht M.D.G.	Christian A.S.	Da Costa F.	Dua R.
Bull P.T.	Christie I.W.	Dakin M.	Duane D.
Burchett K.R.	Chung R.A.	Dalgleish J.G.	Dubash D.H.
Burden R.J.	Church J.J.	Daniels M.	Dulimie K.
Burke S.	Clark G.P.M.	Dasey N.	Duncan F.
Burlingham A.N.	Clark G.S.	Dash A.	Duncan P.W.
Burnell J.C.	Clark R.	Dashfield A.	Dunkley C.
Burns A.	Clarke C.	Daum R.E.O.	Dunn S.R.
Burt D.	Clarke J.T.	Davey A.J.	Dunnet J.
Burt G.	Clarke P.	Davidson A.	Dunnett I.A.R.
Butler J.	Clarke T.N.S.	Davidson R.	Dunnill R.P.H.
Butt W.	Claydon P.	Davies C.	Dyar O.
Byrne A.	Clements E.A.F.	Davies E.	Dye D.J.
Byrne A.J.	Clift J.	Davies G.	Eadsforth P.
Bywater N.J.	Clifton P.J.M.	Davies G.K.	Earnshaw G.
Caddy J.M.	Coates M.B.	Davies H.	Eccersley P.S.
Calder I.	Cobner P.G.	Davies J.S.S.	Eckersall S.
Caldicott L.D.	Cockroft S.	Davies M.	Edmondson W.C.
Callander C.	Cody M.	Davies M.H.	Edwards A.E.
Calleja M.A.	Coe A.J.	Davies N.J.H.	Edwards G.
Campbell D.	Coghill J.C.	Davies S.	Edwards R.
Campbell J.	Coghlan S.	Davis A.	Edwards R.
Caranza R.	Cohen R.	Davis I.	Edwards S.

El-Behesy B.	Freeman R.	Grebenik C.R.	Hawkins D.J.
Eldabe S.	French G.	Green C.P.	Hawkins S.
Eldridge A.J.E.	Friend J.	Green D.	Hawley S.K.
Elegbe E.	Frost A.R.	Greenslade G.L.	Hawthorne L.
Elliott D.J.	Fryer J.M.	Greenwell S.K.	Haycock J.C.
Elliott R.H.	Fryer M.E.	Gregory M.	Hayes M.
Elton R.J.	Furniss P.	Gregory M.A.	Heath K.J.
England A.	Fuzzey G.J.J.	Greig D.G.	Hegarty J.E.
Enright S.M.	Gabbott D.A.	Grewal M.S.	Heggie N.M.
Erwin D.C.	Gallagher L.B.S.	Griffith N.G.	Heidelmeyer C.
Eskander A.	Gallagher T.	Griffiths D.E.	Heining M.P.D.
Esmail M.	Gammanpila S.W.	Griffiths R.B.	Helwa S.A.I.
Espinet A.J.	Ganado A.	Grounds M.	Hemming A.E.
Evans F.E.	Gandhi S.	Groves R.	Henderson K.
Evans G.	Ganepola S.R.	Grummitt R.	Heneghan C.P.H.
Evans G.S.	Garrett C.P.O.	Gruning T.	Heriot J.
Evans J.A.	Gasser J.	Grunwald C.	Hewlett A.M.
Evans K.	Gaston J.H.	Guerin D.	Hicks I.R.
Evans M.L.	Gedney J.	Guest C.	Hill A.
Evans P.	Gell I.R.	Gupta V.L.	Hill H.
Evans R.D.	George A.	Guratsky B.P.	Hill R.
Evans R.J.C.	Geraghty I.F.	Gwinnutt C.L.	Hill S.
Ewah B.N.	Gerrish S.P.	Haden R.M.	Hill S.
Fahy L.T.	Ghaly R.G.	Hadi N.G.	Hinds C.J.
Fairbrass M.J.	Ghobrial E.	Hahn A.	Hoad D.J.
Falconer R.	Ghoorun S.	Haigh A.	Hobbs A.
Fale A.	Ghosh S.	Hall B.	Hodgson C.A.
Farling P.A.	Gibson J.S.	Hall P.J.	Holden D.
Farnsworth G.	Gill N.	Hall R.M.	Holgate P.
Fawcett W.	Gill R.	Hambly P.	Holland H.
Fazackerley E.J.	Gillespie I.A.	Hamilton-Davies C.	Hollis J.N.
Fearnley S.J.	Gilliland H.	Hamilton-Farrell M.R.	Hollywood P.G.
Felgate M.	Girling K.	Hammond J.	Holmes W.
Fell L.	Glaisyer H.	Hanning C.D.	Hood G.
Feneck R.O.	Glavina M.J.	Haq A.	Hopkinson J.M.
Fenner S.	Goldsack C.	Hardwick M.	Hopton P.
Fenton R.	Goldsmith A.L.	Hardy P.A.J.	Horsman E.L.
Fergusson N.V.	Goodman N.	Hare J.	Horton W.
Fernandez-Jimenez P.	Gordon H.L.	Harle C.	Hough M.B.
Ferres C.J.	Gormley W.P.	Harling D.H.	Howard R.P.
Findlow D.	Gothard J.W.W.	Harper C.	Howell E.
Firn S.	Gough M.B.	Harper K.W.	Howell P.J.
Fischer H.B.J.	Goulden M.	Harper N.	Howes D.
Fitz-Henry J.	Goulden P.	Harpin R.	Howie J.
Fitzpatrick D.C.	Goulding S.	Harris D.N.F.	Howsam S.
Flatt N.	Gouldson R.	Harris J.W.	Hoyal R.H.A.
Fletcher A.	Govenden V.	Harris R.W.	Huddy N.C.
Foley M.	Grady A.K.	Harris T.J.B.	Hughes A.
Forde S.	Graham D.	Harrison G.	Hughes D.G.
Forrest E.	Graham F.	Harrison S.J.	Hughes J.
Foster S.	Graham I.F.M.	Harrod S.	Hughes J.A.
Fox A.	Grant I.C.	Hartley M.	Hughes K.R.
Francis G.A.	Gray A.J.G.	Hartopp I.K.	Hugo S.
Francis J.	Gray D.	Harvey D.C.	Hull J.
Francis R.N.	Gray H.S.J.	Harvey P.B.	Hulme G.
Frazer R.S.	Gray P.	Hasan M.A.	Hunt P.C.W.
Freeman J.	Gray S.	Hassani A.	Hunt T.M.

Hunter D.	Jones R.E.	Kraayenbrink M.A.	Lockie J.
Hunter J.D.	Jones S.E.F.	Kulkarni A.	Lockwood G.
Hunter S.J.	Joshi R.	Kulkarni P.R.	Loh L.
Hurst J.	Judkins K.	Kumar C.M.	Long D.H.
Hussein A.	Kalia P.	Kutarski A.A.	Lord B.
Hussein M.H.A.	Kalmanovich D.V.A.	Lacasia C.	Loughnan B.
Hutchings P.J.G.	Kamath B.S.K.	Lahoud G.	Loveland R.
Hutchinson G.	Kandasamy R.	Lamb A.S.T.	Lowe D.
Hutchinson H.T.	Kapila A.	Lamb J.	Lowrie A.
Hutchinson J.	Kapoor V.	Lamplugh G.	Loyden C.F.
Hutchison G.	Kavan R.	Lanham P.R.W.	Ludgrove T.
Hutton P.	Kearns C.F.	Lanigan C.	Lung C.P.C.
Imrie M.M.	Keays R.	Lassey P.D.	Luthman J.A.
Ingram K.S.	Keeler J.	Lauder G.	Luxton M.C.
Iossifidis I.	Kelleher A.	Laurie P.	Lynch M.V.
Isaac J.L.	Kelly E.P.	Lavies N.G.	Macartney N.
Ismail F.	Kelsall P.	Lawes E.G.	Macaulay D.
Ismail K.	Kendall A.P.	Lawton G.	Maccario M.
Jack R.D.	Kennedy D.J.	Layfield D.J.	MacDonnell S.
Jackson A.P.F.	Kennedy N.	Leach A.	MacIntosh K.
Jackson D.M.	Kennedy S.	Leadbeater M.J.	Mackay J.H.
Jackson H.	Kent A.P.	Leary J.	Mackintosh G.
Jackson I.J.B.	Keogh B.F.	Lee J.	MacLachlan K.
Jaidev V.C.	Kershaw E.J.	Lee K.G.	MacLeod G.F.
Jaitly V.	Kessler G.	Lee P.	Madden A.P.
James J.	Kessell G.	Leech R.	Madhavan G.
James P.D.	Kettern M.A.	Lehane J.	Maennl U.
James R.H.	Khalil A.	Leigh J.	Maher O.A.
Jameson P.	Khalil H.R.I.	Leith S.	Mahmood N.
Jamieson J.R.	Khan A.A.	Leng C.	Mahoney A.
Jardine A.D.	Kiff K.	Lenz R.J.	Mahroo A.R.
Jash K.	Kilpatrick S.M.	Lesser P.J.A.	Maile C.J.D.
Jayamaha J.E.L.	King D.H.	Letheran M.	Main A.
Jayamaha S.	King N.W.	Levison A.	Majeed A.
Jayaratinasingam S.	King T.A.	Levy D.M.	Malaiya A.K.
Jayaweera R.	Kingsbury Q.D.	Lewis D.G.	Mallinson C.
Jeffs N.G.	Kini K.J.	Lewis I.	Manji M.
Jena N.M.	Kinsella M.	Lewis P.	Mann R.A.M.
Jenkins B.J.	Kinsella T.J.	Lewis R.P.	Mann S.
Jenkins I.	Kipling R.M.	Liban B.	Markham K.
Jenkins J.R.	Kirby I.J.	Liddle A.	Marsh A.M.
Jennings F.O.	Kirby S.A.	Liddle M.	Marshall A.G.
Jesuthasan M.	Kirk D.	Lilburn K.	Marshall C.
Jewell W.	Kirk P.	Liley A.	Marshall F.P.F.
Jewkes C.	Knibb A.A.	Lilley J.P.	Marshall P.
Jeyapalan I.	Knights D.	Lillywhite N.	Marthi R.
Jingree M.	Kocan M.	Lin E.S.	Martin A.J.
Johnson A.	Koehli N.	Lindop M.J.	Martin D.
Johnson G.	Kohli V.	Lindsay F.R.	Martin J.L.
Johnson I.	Kong A.	Linsley A.	Masri Z.
Johnson M.	Kong K.L.	Lintin D.J.	Massey S.R.
Johnson T.W.	Konieczko K.M.	Linton R.A.F.	Master B.R.
Johnston P.	Kotak D.	Littlejohn I.H.	Masters A.P.
Johnston P.	Kotak P.	Littler C.	Matheson K.H.
Jones H.M.	Kotur C.F.	Lloyd D.R.	Matta B.
Jones I.W.	Koussa F.	Lloyd-Thomas A.	Matthews P.
Jones R.A.	Kouzel A.S.	Lockhart A.S.	Matthews P.J.

Matthews R.F.J.	Mohan H.	Nithianandan S.	Penfold N.
Maxwell B.	Monk C.	Noden J.	Pennefather S.H.
Mayall M.	Moody R.A.	Norley I.	Pereira N.H.
Mayne D.J.	Moony R.N.E.	Normandale J.P.	Perrera C.
Mazumder J.K.	Moore C.A.	Norton A.C.	Peters T.
Mc Court K.C.	Moore K.C.	Norton P.M.	Phillips A.
McAndrew P.	Moore N.A.	Notcutt W.G.	Phillips G.H.
McAuley F.	Morcos W.E.	Nunez J.	Phillips K.
McBride R.J.	Moriarty A.	O'Beirne H.A.	Phillips K.A.
McCallum M.I.D.	Morris A.	O'Connor B.	Phillips P.D.
McCartney C.	Morris G.N.	O'Connor M.	Pickford F.J.
McClymont C.	Morris J.E.	O'Donoghue B.	Pickworth A.J.
McCoy E.	Morris P.J.	O'Dwyer C.A.	Pinchin R.M.E.
McCrory J.W.	Morris S.	O'Dwyer J.	Pinnock C.
McDonald P.	Morrison W.	O'Hanlon J.	Platt N.
McFadzean W.A.	Morton A.K.	O'Keefe N.	Plummer R.B.
McGeachie J.F.	Moscuzza F.	O'Neill M.P.	Pollock C.G.
McGinty M.	Moss R.	O'Sullivan G.M.	Poobalasingam N.
McGowan W.A.W.	Mottart K.	O'Sullivan K.A.	Poole D.
McHugh P.	Mousdale S.	Oldham T.	Poon A.
McHutcheon A.	Mowbray M.J.	Oomman G.J.	Porter A.
McIndoe A.	Moyle J.T.B.	Orr D.A.	Potter F.A.
McKay A.C.	Muldonn O.T.	Osborne M.A.	Pottinger K.A.
McKinney M.	Mullen P.	Osborne N.	Powell D.R.
McKnight C.K.	Mulrooney P.	Ousta B.	Powroznyk A.V.V.
McLeod T.J.	Mumtaz T.	Pais W.A.	Price C.
McNamara J.	Munn J.	Paix A.	Price K.
McQuillan P.	Muralitharan V.	Palmer J.	Price M.L.
McVey F.	Murphy J.	Palmer M.	Price W.
Meadows D.P.	Murphy N.	Palmer R.	Pridie A.K.
Meikle R.J.	Murphy P.G.	Panayioutou S.	Priest T.
Mendham J.	Murray R.	Pandit J.	Prince G.D.
Mendonca L.M.	Murthy B.	Pandya K.S.	Proctor E.A.
Mercer N.P.	Murthy B.	Pannell M.	Prosser D.
Messant M.	Musto P.	Pappachan V.J.	Pryn S.J.
Messih M.N.A.	Myerson K.R.	Park J.	Puddy B.R.
Mettam I.	Myint H.	Park W.G.	Pullman M.
Michel M.	Nalliah R.S.C.	Parmar M.	Purcell-Jones G.
Micklewright R.	Nancekievill M.L.	Parr S.	Purday J.P.
Milaszkiwicz R.M.	Nandakumar C.G.	Parry H.M.	Puttick N.
Millett S.V.	Nandi K.	Patel A.	Quader M.A.
Millican D.L.	Nandwani N.	Patel A.	Quiney N.F.
Milligan K.R.	Naqushbandi K.	Patel H.T.	Quinlan J.
Milligan N.S.	Nash J.	Patel P.	Qureshi S.M.
Mills K.	Nathanson M.H.	Patel P.I.	Rabey P.
Mills P.J.	Naunton A.	Paterson I.	Radhakrishna S.
Milne I.S.	Navapurkar V.U.	Pathirana D.U.S.	Rafferty M.P.
Milne M.R.	Nelson R.	Patient P.S.	Raftery S.M.
Milner A.R.	Nesbitt G.A.	Patrick M.R.	Ralph C.
Mishra K.P.	Newman P.	Patten M.	Ralph S.
Misra U.	Newson C.	Pattison J.	Ralston C.
Mitchell J.	Nicholl A.D.J.	Pavlou S.P.	Ramachandra V.
Mitchell M.D.	Nicholson G.	Payne J.F.	Ramirez A.
Mitchell R.W.D.	Nicol A.	Payne N.E.S.	Rampton A.J.
Mitchell V.	Nicol M.	Peacock J.E.	Ramsay T.M.
Mobley K.A.	Nicoll J.M.V.	Pead M.	Ranasinghe D.
Mohammed L.	Nicoll S.	Pemberton C.J.	Randall N.P.C.

Randall P.J.	Ryan D.W.	Sherwood N.	Stewart J.
Rao J.J.	Ryder I.	Shlugman D.	Stocks G.
Rao P.J.	Rylah L.T.A.	Shukla A.C.	Stoddart A.P.
Raphael G.	Saddler J.M.	Sides C.A.	Stoilova T.M.
Rasanayagam R.	Sage M.	Silva S.	Stoker M.
Rashid Z.	Saha D.	Simpson P.J.	Stokes M.
Rawal S.B.	Sainsbury M.	Sinclair J.R.	Stone J.
Rawlinson W.A.L.	Sajjad T.	Sinclair M.	Stone P.G.
Ray S.	Salem M.G.D.	Sinden M.	Stoneham M.
Reed P.A.	Salib Y.	Singa K.	Stonham J.
Reed P.N.	Salmon N.P.	Singh A.	Stratford N.
Reid M.F.	Samaan A.K.	Singh S.	Strube P.
Reilly C.S.	Sammut M.	Siriwardhana S.A.	Stubbing J.F.
Restall J.	Sanchez A.	Sivalingam T.	Summerfield R.J.
Rich P.	Sanders G.	Sivayokan P.	Summors A.
Richards D.C.	Sanderson P.	Sizer J.	Susay S.
Richardson J.	Sanehi O.	Skinner H.	Sutcliffe N.
Richmond C.	Sanikop S.	Skinner T.	Swales H.
Richmond M.N.	Sansome A.	Skoyles J.R.	Swanepoel A.
Richmond S.M.	Sashidharan R.	Slade J.	Swanevelder J.L.C.
Riddell G.S.	Saunders D.A.	Slater A.	Swanson L.
Riddell P.	Saunders P.	Smith B.A.	Swayamprakasam A.
Riddell P.L.	Saunders P.	Smith B.L.	Sweeney B.P.
Riedel A.	Scallan M.J.H.	Smith D.	Swinhoe C.F.
Rigg J.	Schwarz P.A.	Smith I.	Symington M.
Riley B.	Scott A.D.	Smith J.B.	Szafranski J.S.
Ritchie P.A.	Scott M.	Smith J.E.	Tandon B.
Robbins P.	Scott R.	Smith M.	Tannett P.G.
Roberts C.	Scriven P.M.	Smith M.	Tarpey J.J.
Roberts J.	Scull T.	Smith M.B.	Taylor A.J.
Roberts W.O.	Scullion D.	Smith P.	Taylor C.
Robins D.W.	Scully S.A.	Smith P.A.	Taylor C.
Robinson B.	Seager S.J.	Smith P.D.	Taylor E.A.S.
Robinson D.	Sear J.	Smith Q.	Taylor M.
Robinson D.J.C.	Secker C.	Smith S.	Taylor N.
Robinson P.N.	Sekar M.	Smith S.	Taylor P.
Robson E.	Selim A.	Smith S.	Teale K.
Rogers C.M.	Sellwood W.G.	Smithers E.	Teasdale A.
Rogers S.O.	Selsby D.S.	Snape S.	Telford R.
Rollin A.M.	Seth N.	Somanathan S.	Thacker A.
Romer H.	Sewell J.	Songhurst L.Z.	Thind J.
Rooney M.J.	Seymour A.H.	Soppitt A.J.	Thomas D.I.
Ross M.T.	Shah D.	Southern D.	Thomas D.L.
Ross S.	Shaikh L.	Sowden G.R.	Thomas V.L.
Rothwell M.P.	Shaikh R.	Spargo P.	Thompson D.G.
Rouse J.M.	Shajar M.	Spelina K.R.	Thompson E.M.
Routh G.S.	Shambrook A.S.	Spiers S.P.W.	Thompson H.
Roysam C.	Shannon P.	Spittal M.	Thompson M.C.
Royston D.	Shanthaklimar R.E.	Sprigge J.S.	Thoms G.
Ruff S.J.	Sharpe R.	Squires S.J.	Thomson S.
Ruiz K.	Shaw I.H.	Stack C.G.	Thorn J.L.
Rush E.	Shaw T.C.	Stambach T.	Thornberry A.
Rushmer J.	Shawket S.	Stanford B.J.	Thorniley A.
Rushton A.	Shepherd D.	Stanley J.	Thornley B.
Russell G.	Shepherd J.E.	Stannard C.	Thornton P.
Rutter D.V.	Shepherd T.P.	Stapleton C.L.	Thorpe C.
Rutter J.M.	Sherry O.	Steer B.	Thorpe S.

Till C.	Ward M.E.	Williams N.
Timmis P.	Ward P.	Williams N.J.
Tinloi S.F.	Ward R.M.	Williams P.
Tipping T.	Ward S.	Williamson S.
Tobias M.A.	Ward-McQuaid J.M.C.	Willis B.A.
Tofte B.C.	Wark K.J.	Wilson A.J.
Tolhurst-Cleaver C.L.	Warnell I.H.	Wilson A.M.
Tomlinson J.H.	Waterland J.	Wilson A.T.
Tomlinson P.	Waters B.	Wilson C.M.
Toomey P.	Waters J.H.	Wilson K.
Tordoff S.	Watson D.	Wilson P.T.J.
Train J.	Watson D.A.	Wilson S.
Trask M.D.	Watson D.M.	Wilton H.J.
Tring I.C.	Watson D.M.	Withers M.
Trotter T.	Watson P.J.Q.	Wolff A.
Tufft N.	Watson-Jones E.	Wood A.
Turrell A.	Watt J.	Wood D.W.
Turvey A.	Watt N.	Wood K.
Tweedie D.G.	Watts A.	Wood P.J.
Twohey L.C.	Weaver M.K.	Woodall N.M.
Twohig M.M.	Webb A.	Woodham M.
Uddin S.M.K.	Webb T.B.	Woods I.
Umerah E.	Wee L.	Woods J.M.
Uncles D.R.	Weir P.	Woods L.
Underwood S.	Weitkamp B.F.	Woodsford P.V.
Urquhart J.	Weldon O.G.W.	Wooldridge W.
Utting H.J.	Wenstone R.	Woolf R.
Vaidya A.	West K.J.	Wragg S.D.
Valentine J.	Westbrook J.	Wright J.
van Miert M.	Weston G.A.	Wright M.M.
Varley S.C.	Wheatley E.	Wroth R.P.
Vaughan S.T.A.	Wheatly S.	Wyatt R.
Veness A.M.	Whelan E.	Wyse M.
Venkat N.	Whitaker A.J.	Yanny H.
Venkataraman P.	Whitaker D.K.	Yanny W.A.
Verma R.	White A.	Yardy N.
Vernon J.M.	White E.O.	Yate B.
Vernon M.S.	White M.J.	Yates D.W.
Vickers A.P.	Whitehead I.	Yau K.W.
Victoria A.	Whitehead J.P.	Yeoman P.
Vijay V.	Whiteley S.	Yetton R.
Vohra S.	Wielogorski A.K.	Yoganathan S.
Voice A.	Wignarajah A.	Yogasakaran B.S.
Wace J.R.	Wilkey A.D.	Young J.D.
Wadsworth R.	Wilkins A.	Zideman D.A.
Wagle A.	Wilkins C.J.	
Wainwright A.C.	Wilkinson D.A.	
Wakeling H.G.	Wilkinson M.B.	
Waldmann C.S.	Will R.	
Walker C.P.R.	Willatts D.G.	
Walker G.	Williams B.	
Walker I.	Williams C.	
Walker M.A.	Williams D.J.M.	
Wall T.	Williams E.G.N.	
Wallbank I.W.	Williams I.	
Walton M.	Williams K.N.	
Ward J.	Williams L.J.	

APPENDIX H

PARTICIPANTS

Consultant surgeons and gynaecologists

These consultant surgeons and gynaecologists returned at least one questionnaire relating to the period 1 April 2000 to 31 March 2001.

Abercrombie J.F.	Anderton J.M.
Abrams P.	Andrew D.R.
Abulafi A.M.	Andrew J.G.
Adair H.M.	Andrews B.
Adam I.J.	Andrews C.M.
Adeyemi O.	Andrews N.
Adhikari A.R.	Andrews S.
Adiseshiah M.	Angelini G.D.
Adjepong S.	Anikin V.
Afify S.E.	Anson K.
Afshar F.	Antrobus J.N.
Agrawal S.	Antrum R.M.
Ahiaku E.	Anyanwu L.
Ahmad S.M.	Apakama I.G.
Ahmed B.	Appleton G.V.N.
Ahmed M.	Apthorpe H.
Akoh J.A.	Arafa M.
Al-Dabbagh A.K.R.	Archer T.J.
Al-Dadah Q.	Argano V.
Al-Khatib M.	Arkell D.G.
Al-Mufti R.	Armistead S.H.
Al-Sabti A.	Armitage N.C.
Albert D.	Armitage T.G.
Albert J.S.	Armstrong C.P.
Alderman P.M.	Arnold R.
Alexander D.J.	Asaad S.S.
Ali D.	Asante D.K.
Ali S.H.	Ashour H.
Allan D.	Ashpole R.D.
Allan S.M.	Aston N.O.
Allardice G.E.	Atkins R.
Allardice J.	Atrah S.G.
Allcock S.	Attara G.A.
Allen C.L.O.	Attwood S.E.A.
Allen D.R.	Au J.
Allen M.	Auchincloss J.M.
Allen S.	Audisio R.
Allsopp R.	Aukland A.
Allum R.L.	Aukland P.
Allum W.H.	Auld B.J.
Alpar E.K.	Ausobsky J.R.
Alun-Jones T.	Avill R.
Alwitry M.	Aziz T.
Amaku E.O.	Babar A.
Amamilo S.	Backhouse C.M.
Amarah S.	Badenoch D.F.
Ambrose N.S.	Badger I.
Ammori B.	Bailey I.
Amrani M.	Bainbridge E.T.
Anandaram P.S.	Baird R.N.
Anderson D.R.	Bajekal R.
Anderson G.H.	Baker A.R.
Anderson I.D.	Baldwin D.L.
Anderson J.	Balfour T.W.
Anderson J.A.	Bamford D.
Anderson R.J.L.	Bamford P.N.
Anderson R.S.	Bancewicz J.

Banks A.J.	Betts C.D.	Braithwaite P.A.	Bunce C.
Bannister G.C.	Bevis C.R.A.	Bramble F.J.	Bunker T.D.
Bannister J.J.	Bewick M.	Bransom C.J.	Burgess N.A.
Baqai A.N.	Beynon J.	Brar A.	Burgess P.
Baraka M.E.	Bhamra M.S.	Brawn W.J.	Burke D.A.
Bardsley A.F.	Bhattacharya S.	Brayley J.	Burke M.
Bardsley D.	Bhatti T.	Brearley S.	Burkitt D.
Barkeji M.	Bhoora I.	Brennan J.	Burnand K.G.
Barker J.R.	Bhullar T.P.S.	Brett M.	Butler C.
Barker S.G.E.	Billings P.J.	Brewood A.F.M.	Butt M.S.
Barlow C.	Binfield P.M.	Brewster N.	Buxton T.
Barnard S.P.	Birch N.	Brewster S.F.	Byrne P.O.
Barr H.	Bircher M.D.	Bridgewater B.	Cade D.
Barrett A.M.	Birchill M.	Bridle S.H.	Cadoux-Hudson T.
Barrett D.	Bird R.	Briffa N.	Cain D.
Barrington R.L.	Birtwistle S.	Briggs P.J.	Cairns D.W.
Barron D.	Bishop C.C.R.	Bristol J.B.	Calder D.A.
Barros D'Sa A.A.B.	Biswas S.P.	Britton B.J.	Cale A.R.J.
Barsoum G.	Black J.	Britton J.M.	Callam M.J.
Basheer A.M.M.	Black P.R.M.	Britton J.P.	Callear A.B.
Bashir T.	Black R.J.	Bromage J.D.	Callum K.C.
Bassili F.S.	Blackburn N.	Broodryk A.P.	Calvert C.H.
Bassuini M.M.	Blackburne J.S.	Brooke N.	Calvert P.T.
Bastawrous S.	Blackett R.L.	Brooks C.H.	Cameron C.R.
Bates C.A.	Blackford H.N.	Brooks M.	Campbell C.S.
Bates T.	Blair P.	Brooks S.	Campbell D.
Bateson P.G.	Blair S.D.	Brooks S.G.	Campbell D.J.
Batra H.C.	Blake G.	Broome G.	Campbell J.B.
Battersby R.D.E.	Blamey R.W.	Brough R.	Campbell J.K.
Bawarish A.	Blauth C.	Brough W.A.	Campbell R.
Baxandall R.C.	Bleach N.R.	Broughton A.C.	Campbell W.B.
Baxter J.N.	Bliss R.	Browell D.	Campbell W.J.
Bdesha A.	Blower A.	Brown A.	Cant P.
Beacon J.P.	Blunt R.J.	Brown A.A.	Carey D.
Beard J.D.	Boardman K.P.	Brown C.	Carey J.
Beard R.C.	Bodey W.N.	Brown H.	Carlson G.L.
Bearn P.	Bolger B. (deceased)	Brown M.G.	Carpenter R.
Beck R.	Bolton J.P.	Brown R.J.	Carter P.S.
Beckdash B.	Bolton-Maggs B.G.	Brown T.H.	Carter S.R.
Beckingham I.J.	Bonnici A.V.	Browne A.O.J.	Carty N.J.
Bedford A.F.	Bonser R.	Browne T.	Carvell J.E.
Beeby D.I.	Boome R.	Browning M.	Casha J.
Bell B.A.	Borowsky K.	Browning N.	Casula R.P.
Bell J.R.	Bose P.	Brownson P.	Cavanagh S.P.
Bell N.J.	Bostock S.H.	Browse D.	Cave-Bigley D.J.
Bell P.R.F.	Botha A.	Bryan R.M.	Cawthorn S.J.
Benfield J.	Boulos P.B.	Bryan S.	Chadwick C.J.
Benhamida A.J.	Bourke J.B.	Bryant P.A.	Chadwick D.R.
Benjamin I.S.	Bowsher W.G.	Brydon H.L.	Chadwick S.
Benjamin J.C.	Bowyer G.	Buch K.	Chakrabarti A.
Benson J.	Bracey D.J.	Buchanan J.	Chan C.
Bentley P.G.	Bradbrook R.A.	Buchanan J.M.	Chan H.Y.
Benzinger H.	Bradburn M.	Buckels J.A.C.	Chan P.
Berry A.R.	Bradbury A.	Bucknill T.M.	Chan R.N.W.
Berry D.	Bradley P.J.	Buick R.G.	Chandrasekaran V.
Berstock D.A.	Bradnock B.	Bullen B.R.	Chang D.
Bett N.J.	Braithwaite B.D.	Bullock P.	Chang R.W.S.

Channon G.M.	Collin J.	Cunningham C.	Dickson G.H.
Chapman M.A.S.	Collins F.J.	Curley P.J.	Dihmis W.C.
Chapman P.	Collins R.E.C.	Curran F.T.	Dilworth G.R.
Chappatte O.A.	Conboy V.	Currie I.	Dingle A.F.
Chare M.J.B.	Cook A.	Curwen C.	Dixon A.R.
Charnley G.J.	Cook A.I.M.	Cuschieri R.J.	Dixon J.H.
Charnley R.M.	Cooke R.S.	Cusick E.	Dodds S.
Chatterji S.	Cooke T.J.C.	Da Silva A.	Dodenhoff R.M.
Chaudrey T.A.	Cooke W.M.	Dahar N.A.	Doig R.L.
Chave H.	Coombes G.B.	Dan A.N.	Dolan S.
Chawdhery M.Z.	Cooper G.J.	Daoud R.	Dolan T.G.
Cheah K.	Cooper J.C.	Darby C.R.	Donaldson D.R.
Cheatle T.R.	Cooper M.J.	Darke S.G.	Donaldson P.J.
Checketts R.G.	Cooper Wilson M.	Darzi A.	Donell S.
Cheema I.A.	Coorsh J.C.	Das S.	Donnachie N.J.
Cherry R.J.	Copeland S.A.	David H.G.	Donovan A.G.
Cheshire N.	Corbett C.R.R.	Davies C.J.	Donovan I.A.
Cheslyn-Curtis S.	Corbett W.A.	Davies M.	Doran A.
Chilvers A.S.	Corder A.	Davies N.	Doran J.
Chinegwundoh F.I.	Corless D.J.	Davies R.M.	Dormandy J.A.
Chitkara D.	Corlett M.P.	Davies S.J.M.	Dorricott N.J.
Choy A.	Cornaby A.	Davis C.H.G.	Dorudi S.
Chugh S.	Cornell M.	Dawson J.L.	Dorward N.
Citron N.D.	Corner N.	Dawson J.W.	Dos Remedios I.
Ciulli F.	Corson J.	Dawson K.	Dowell J.K.
Clague M.B.	Costello C.B.	Dawson P.M.	Downes E.M.
Clark A.W.	Coveney E.	Day A.C.	Downing R.
Clark D.	Cox G.J.	De Boer P.G.	Drabble E.
Clark D.W.	Cox P.J.	de Cossart L.M.	Drake D.P.
Clark G.W.B.	Cox R.	De Friend D.	Drakeley M.J.
Clark J.	Crabbe D.C.G.	de Kiewiet G.P.	Drummond P.M.
Clark K.	Craig D.M.	de Leval M.	Duffy J.P.
Clarke D.	Craigen M.A.C.	De Sousa B.A.	Duffy T.J.
Clarke J.	Cranley B.	Deacon P.B.	Duggan E.
Clarke J.M.F.	Crate I.D.	Deane A.M.	Dunkley A.
Clarke N.W.	Crawford D.J.	Deans G.	Dunlop P.
Clarke R.W.	Crawshaw C.C.	Debrah S.	Dunn J.
Clason A.E.	Creedon R.	Dega R.	Dunnett W.
Clasper J.	Crick M.D.	Deiraniya A.	Dunning J.
Clay N.R.	Crichton I.L.	Delicata R.J.	Dunning P.G.
Clayson A.	Crinnion J.N.	Delrievre L.	Durning P.
Cleak D.K.	Cripps N.P.J.	Dempster D.W.	Durrans D.
Clegg J.F.	Cripps N.	Denton G.W.L.	Duthie G.S.
Clements D.A.	Crisp J.C.	Denton J.S.	Duthie J.S.
Clements W.	Crisp W.J.	Derodra J.	Dutta B.K.
Clifford R.P.	Crockard H.A.	Derry C.D.	Dworkin M.J.
Clothier P.R.	Croft R.J.	Desai A.	Dyke G.W.
Coady M.S.E.	Cross A.T.	Desai K.	Dyson P.H.P.
Coates C.J.	Cross F.W.	Deshmukh R.	Earnshaw J.J.
Cobb J.P.	Cruickshank D.J.	Deville de Goget J.	Eaton S.
Cobb R.A.	Cruickshank G.	Dhillon R.	Ebbs S.R.
Cochrane J.P.S.	Crumplin M.K.H.	Dhorajiwala J.M.	Edge A.J.
Cohen G.	Cullen P.J.	Di Salvo C.	Edmondson S.
Coker A.O.	Cullen P.T.	Diamond T.	Edwards J.A.
Coker T.P.	Cullimore J.E.	Dias P.S.	Edwards J.L.
Colin J.F.	Cumming J.	Dickinson A.J.	Edwards P.R.
Collier S.	Cunliffe W.J.	Dickinson I.K.	El-Barghouti N.

El-Hasani S.	Foley R.	Gibbons C.L.M.	Grocott E.
El-Safty M.M.	Fontaine C.J.	Gibbons C.P.	Groenewald C.
Elder J.B.	Ford T.F.	Gibbs S.	Grotte G.J.
Ellenbogen S.	Fordham M.	Gibson A.	Gryf-Lowczowski J.
Elliott D.	Fordyce M.J.F.	Gibson R.A.	Gudgeon M.
Elliott J.R.M.	Formela L.J.	Gibson R.J.	Guest J.
Elliott M.J.	Forrest J.F.	Giddings A.E.B.	Gull S.E.
Ellis D.J.	Forrest L.	Gie G.A.	Gullan R.W.
Ellis S.	Forsyth A.A.	Gilbert J.M.	Gunasekera L.
Emmerson K.	Fortes Mayer K.D.	Gilbert L.	Gunn R.S.
England P.C.	Fossard D.P.	Gilbert P.	Gunning K.
Epstein H.P.	Foster M.E.	Gill P.J.	Gurusinghe N.T.
Evans D.A.	Fountain S.W.	Gill S.S.	Guvendik L.
Evans F.	Fowles G.A.	Gilling-Smith G.L.	Guy A.J.
Evans G.H.	Fox A.D.	Glasgow M.M.S.	Guy P.J.
Evans H.J.R.	Fox J.N.	Glass R.E.	Gwynn B.R.
Evans S.C.	Foy M.A.	Glazer G.	Haddad F.S.
Everitt N.J.	Foy P.	Glenville B.E.	Hadjiminas D.
Eyers P.S.	Fozard J.B.J.	Godfrey K.A.	Hahn D.M.
Eyres K.	Fraser I.D.	Golash A.	Hall A.W.
Fahmy N.R.M.	Fraser S.	Gold D.	Hall C.
Fairbank A.C.	Freeman R.M.	Goldman M.D.	Hall J.H.
Fairbrother B.J.	Fugleholm K.	Goldstraw P.	Hall R.I.
Fansa M.	Fyfe I.S.	Goodier D.	Hallan R.
Farhan M.J.	Gajraj H.	Goodman A.J.	Hallett J.P.
Farooqi A.	Galea M.	Goodwin M.I.	Halliday A.W.
Farouk M.	Galinanes M.	Gordon A.	Hallissey M.T.
Farrands P.A.	Gallagher P.	Gosling D.C.	Halliwell M.
Farrar M.	Galland R.B.	Gough A.L.	Ham R.J.
Farrell R.	Gallegos N.C.	Gough M.J.	Hambidge J.E.
Farrington W.T.	Gana H.B.	Goulbourne I.A.	Hamer A.J.
Fawcett D.P.	Gannon M.X.	Gourevitch D.	Hamer D.B.
Fayaz M.	Gardecki T.I.M.	Gower R.L.	Hamilton G.
Fenton J.	Gardiner J.	Grace D.L.	Hamilton H.
Ferguson C.J.	Gardiner K.	Graham T.R.	Hamilton J.R.L.
Ferguson G.H.	Garg S.K.	Grange W.J.	Hamlyn P.J.
Ferguson J.	Garnham A.	Grant A.J.	Hammad Z.
Ferrie B.G.	Gartell P.C.	Gray L.	Hammer A.J.
Fewster S.	Garth R.J.N.	Gray M.R.	Hammonds J.C.
Fiddian N.J.	Garvan N.	Greaney M.G.	Hampal S.
Field J.	Gateley C.	Greatorex R.A.	Handley R.
Fiennes A.	Gateley D.	Green T.	Hands L.J.
Finch D.R.A.	Gaunt M.E.	Greenall M.J.	Hannon R.J.
Finnis D.	Gayner A.D.	Greenhalgh R.M.	Hanson D.R.
Firth J.L.	Geary N.P.J.	Greenstein D.	Haray P.N.
Fisher E.W.	Gee A.	Gregory R.J.H.	Hardee P.
Flannigan G.M.	Geeranavar S.S.	Gregson P.	Harding S.P.
Fleetcroft J.P.	George P.P.	Griffin S.C.	Hardy S.C.
Fletcher M.S.	Georgekutty K.A.	Griffin S.M.	Hargest R.
Fligelstone L.	Gerber C.	Griffith C.D.M.	Hargreaves D.
Flint G.	Germon T.	Griffith J.	Harkness W.F.J.
Flood B.M.	Geroulakos G.	Griffiths A.B.	Harland R.N.L.
Flook D.	Geutjens G.	Griffiths D.A.	Harley J.M.
Flowerdew A.F.	Ghareeb E.	Griffiths E.	Harper W.M.
Floyd A.	Ghosh S.	Griffiths N.J.	Harrington P.
Flynn N.A.K.	Gibb P.	Griffiths R.W.	Harris P.L.
Fogg A.J.B.	Gibbon A.J.	Griffiths W.E.G.	Harris T.M.

Harrison B.J.	Hocken D.B.	Hussain S.T.	Jenner R.E.
Harrison D.J.	Hodder S.	Hutchins P.M.	Jewkes A.
Harrison I.D.	Hoddinott H.C.	Hutchinson R.	Jibril J.A.
Harrison J.D.	Hodgkinson J.P.	Hyde I.D.	John T.G.
Harrison R.A.	Hoile R.W.	Iftikhar S.Y.	Johnson A.G.
Harrison T.A.	Holcombe C.	Imman I.	Johnson A.O.B.
Hartley M.	Holdsworth J.D.	Imray C.H.E.	Johnson B.F.
Harvey C.F.	Holdsworth P.J.	Ingham-Clark C.	Johnson-Nurse C.
Harvey D.R.	Holford C.P.	Ingram N.P.	Johnston A.O.B.
Harvey I.	Holland J.P.	Ingrams D.R.	Johnston S.R.
Harvey J.S.	Holland J.P.	Insall R.	Johri A.
Harvey M.H.	Holland P.A.	Iossifidis A.	Jones B.G.
Harvey R.A.	Holliday H.W.	Iqbal M.J.	Jones D.G.
Hasan A.	Holmes J.T.	Ireland D.	Jones D.J.
Hasan R.I.R.	Holmes S.	Irvin T.T.	Jones D.J.
Hasan S.S.	Holt E.M.	Irvine B.	Jones D.R.
Hashimi H.	Holt G.	Irvine C.D.	Jones D.R.B.
Hastie K.J.	Holt M.	Irwin A.	Jones J.R.
Hatem M.H.M.	Holt S.D.H.	Irwin L.R.	Jones L.S.
Havard T.J.	Homer-Vanniasinkam S.	Irwin P.P.	Jones M.
Haw M.	Hood J.M.	Irwin S.T.	Jones M.W.
Hawthorn I.E.	Hook W.E.	Isbister E.	Jones N.A.G.
Hay D.J.	Hooper T.	Isgar B.	Jones P.A.
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Hayward R.	Hopkinson D.N.	Ismail A.M.	Jones S.
Hearn A.R.	Hopkinson-Woolley J.	Ismail T.	Jones W.A.
Heath D.V.	Horgan A.F.	Ismail W.	Joseph J.V.
Heather B.P.	Horgan L.F.	Ivory J.P.	Journeaux S.
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Hickey M.S.J.	Hughes R.	James M.I.	Kashi H.
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Kiely E.	Lawton F.G.	Lucas M.G.	Marston R.A.
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McCollum P.T.	Mills C.L.	Murphy P.D.	O'Reilly G.
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McGrouther D.A.	Moir G.C.	Naik S.K.	Ornstein M.H.
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McInerney P.D.	Monk D.	Nair U.	Osman I.S.
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McLoughlin S.J.	Moore P.J.	Nasmyth D.G.	Page R.E.
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McNally J.	Moran B.	Naylor A.R.	Pain J.A.
McNamara M.	Morgan A.R.	Neil-Dwyer G.	Palmer J.G.
McPartlin J.F.	Morgan J.	Nelson I.W.	Palmer J.H.
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Meehan S.E.	Morris S.	Neyt J.G.V.	Paremain G.
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Meleagros L.M.	Mortensen N.	Nicholls G.	Parker M.C.
Mellor S.	Mortimer C.J.	Nicholls J.C.	Parker P.J.
Mendelow A.D.	Morton M.E.	Nicholls R.J.	Parkinson R.
Mendoza N.	Mosley J.G.	Nicholson R.W.	Parmar J.M.
Menon D.K.	Mosquera D.A.	Nicholson S.	Parnell E.J.
Menon N.	Moss A.L.H.	Niyadurupola T.	Parr N.J.
Menon T.J.	Moss M.C.	Nolan J.F.	Parrott N.R.
Menzies D.	Motson R.W.	Norcott H.C.	Parry A.
Meredith A.D.	Moule I.	Norris J.	Parry G.W.
Metcalfe-Gibson C.	Mowbray M.A.S.	Norris M.G.	Parsons D.C.S.
Mfinanga R.E.	Mubashir A.	North A.D.	Parsons K.F.
Michaels J.A.	Mudawi A.M.	Northover J.M.A.	Partington P.F.
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Mihaimed F.M.A.	Mughal M.M.	Nugent K.	Patchava K.M.
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Miles W.F.A.	Munro E.N.	Nyamekye I.	Patel A.D.
Milewski P.J.	Munsch C.M.	O'Brien D.	Patel P.
Miller A.J.	Murali S.	O'Connell J.	Patel R.
Miller G.F.	Murallikuttan K.P.	O'Connor D.	Patel R.L.
Miller G.V.	Murday A.	O'Dowd J.K.	Patel V.
Miller I.M.	Murdoch J.B.	O'Dwyer S.T.	Paterson A.
Miller J.G.	Murphy D.J.	O'Flynn K.	Paterson I.S.
Millner J.	Murphy J.	O'Leary D.	Patterson J.E.

Pattison R.M.	Prasad G.M.	Redfern T.R.	Rooney P.S.
Paul S.	Prescott S.	Redmond E.	Rosenberg B.C.
Payne S.P.K.	Price J.J.	Redwood N.	Rosenberg I.L.
Peace P.K.	Price N.	Reece-Smith H.	Rosin M.D.
Pearse M.F.	Pritchett C.J.	Reed J.	Rosin R.D.
Pearson H.J.	Pryor G.A.	Reed M.W.	Ross A.H.M.
Pearson J.B.	Pugsley W.B.	Rees G.M.	Ross E.R.S.
Peart F.	Pullan D.M.	Rees M.	Ross K.R.
Peckham T.	Punjabi P.	Regan M.C.	Ross S.A.
Pegg D.J.	Purkiss S.F.	Regan M.W.	Rossouw D.J.
Pemberton D.	Pusey R.J.	Reid D.	Rothnie N.
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Pollard S.G.	Ratnakumar K.	Robertson C.	Samuel A.W.
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Scott I.H.K.	Shrivastava R.	Spyt T.	Szypryt E.P.
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Scott W.A.	Simms J.M.	Stebbing J.F.	Talbot R.W.
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APPENDIX I

EXCLUSIONS

OPCS Code	Description
A52	Therapeutic lumbar epidural injection
A53	Drainage of spinal canal
A54	Therapeutic spinal puncture
A55	Diagnostic spinal puncture
A70	Neurostimulation of peripheral nerve
A76	Chemical destruction of sympathetic nerve
A77	Cryotherapy to sympathetic nerve
A78	Radiofrequency controlled thermal destruction of sympathetic nerve
A79	Other destruction of sympathetic nerve
A83	Electroconvulsive therapy
A84	Neurophysiological operations
B37	Other operations on breast
C39.5	Radiotherapy to lesion of conjunctiva
C45.5	Radiotherapy to lesion of cornea
C82.3	Radiotherapy to lesion of retina
F14	Orthodontic operations
G21	Other operations on oesophagus
G47	Intubation of stomach
G57	Other operations on duodenum
G67	Other operations on jejunum
G82	Other operations on ileum
H30	Other operations on colon
H46	Other operations on rectum

OPCS Code	Description
K51	Diagnostic transluminal operations on coronary artery
K55	Other open operations on heart
K57	Other therapeutic transluminal operations on heart
K58	Diagnostic transluminal operations on heart
K60	Cardiac pacemaker system introduced through vein
K61	Other cardiac pacemaker system
K63	Contrast radiology of heart
K65	Catheterisation of heart
K66	Other operations on heart
L72	Diagnositic transluminal operations on other artery
L95	Diagnostic transluminal operations on vein
M47	Urethral catheterisation of bladder
N34	Other operations on male genital tract
P06.4	Extirpation of lesion of vulva - Implantation of radioactive substance into vulva
P20.5	Extirpation of lesion of vulva - Implantation of radioactive substance into vagina
Q12	Intrauterine contraception device
Q13	Introduction of gemete into uterine cavity
Q14	Introduction of abortifacient into uterine cavity
Q15	Introduction of other substance into uterine cavity
Q55	Other examination of female genital tract
Q56	Other operations on female genital tract
R01	Therapeutic endoscopic operations on fetus
R02	Diagnostic endoscopic examination of fetus
R03	Selective destruction of fetus
R04	Therapeutic percutaneous operations on fetus
R05	Diagnostic percutaneous examination of fetus
R10	Other operations on amniotic cavity
R12	Operations on gravid uterus.
R14	Surgical induction of labour
R15	Other induction of labour
R17	Elective caesarean delivery
R18	Other caesarean delivery
R19	Breech extraction delivery
R20	Other breech delivery
R21	Forceps cephalic delivery
R22	Vacuum delivery
R23	Cephalic vaginal delivery with abnormal presentation of head at delivery without instrument
R24	Normal delivery
R25	Other methods of delivery
R27	Other operations to facilitate delivery
R28	Instrumental removal of products of conception from delivered uterus
R29	Manual removal of products of conceptions from delivered uterus
R30	Other operations on delivered uterus
R32	Immediate repair of obstetric laceration

OPCS Code	Description
R34	Other obstetric operations
T48	Other operations on peritoneum
T90	Contrast radiology of lymphatic tissue
V48	Denervation of spinal facet joint of vertebra
X17	Separation of conjoined twins
X29	Continuous infusion of therapeutic substance
X30	Injection of therapeutic substance
X31	Injection of radiocontrast material
X32	Exchange blood transfusion
X33	Other blood transfusion
X34	Other intravenous transfusion
X35	Other intravenous injection
X36	Blood withdrawal
X37	Intramuscular injection
X38	Subcutaneous injection
X40	Compensation for renal failure
X41	Placement of ambulatory apparatus for compensation for renal failure
X42	Placement of other apparatus for compensation for renal failure
X45	Donation of organ
X46	Donation of other tissue
X48	Immobilisation using plaster cast
X49	Other immobilisation
X50	External resuscitation
X51	Change of body temperature
X59.9	Unspecified anaesthetic without surgery
Y09	Chemical destruction of organ noc
Y12	Chemical destruction of lesion of organ noc
Y21	Cytology of organ noc
Y33	Puncture of organ noc
Y35	Introduction of removable radioactive material into organ noc
Y36	Introduction of non removable radioactive material into organ noc
Y38	Injection of therapeutic inclusion substance into organ noc
Y39	Injection of other substance into organ noc
Y53	Percutaneous approach to organ under image control
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